

# Anatomie de l'appareil locomoteur

Laboratoire d'Anatomie

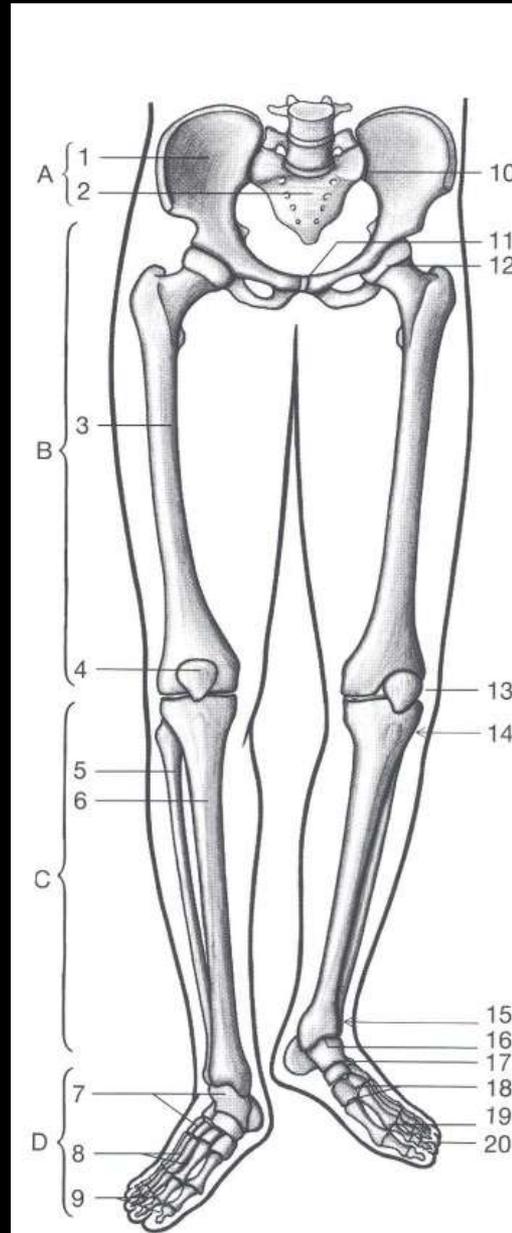
Faculté de Médecine et de pharmacie de Marrakech

Membre inférieur

# Le membre inférieur

## 4 SEGMENTS :

- Région glutéale  
= *Ceinture pelvienne*
- Cuisse
- Jambe
- Pied



# Articulations :

- Coxo-fémorale : Synoviale sphéroïde
- Genou :
  - Fémoro-patellaire : ginglyme
  - Fémoro-tibiale : bi-condyloïde
- Cheville : Talo-crurale = ginglyme

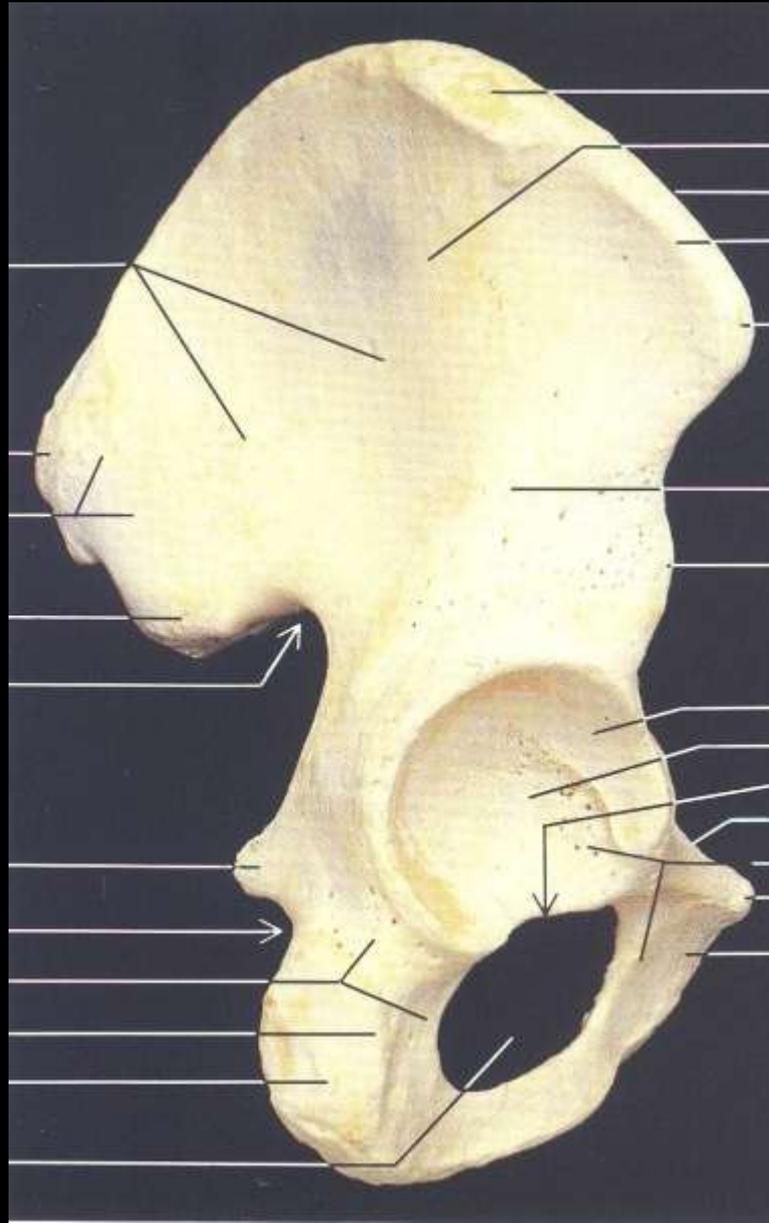


# 4<sup>ème</sup> Séance

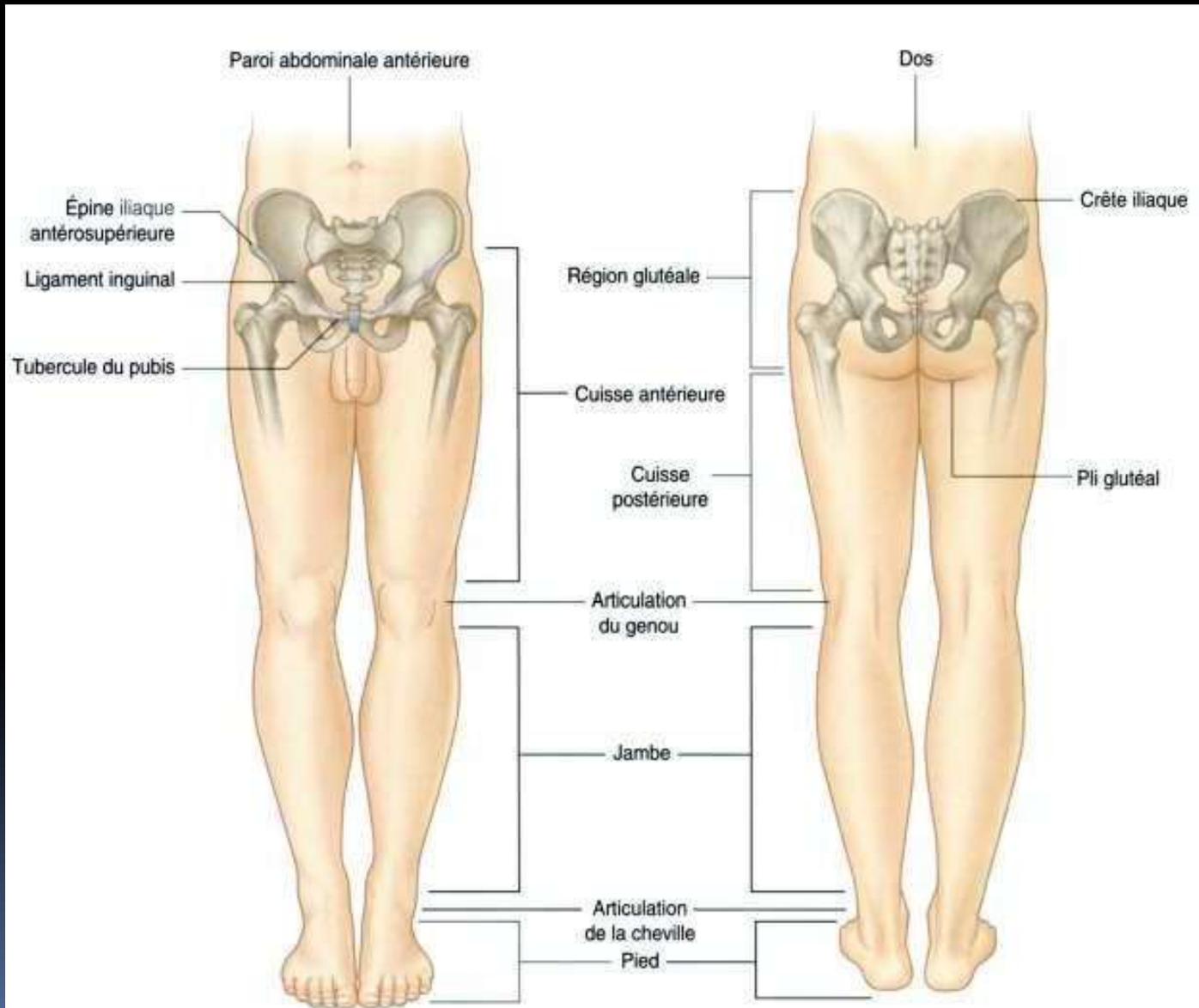
## Os coxal, Fémur, articulation de la hanche

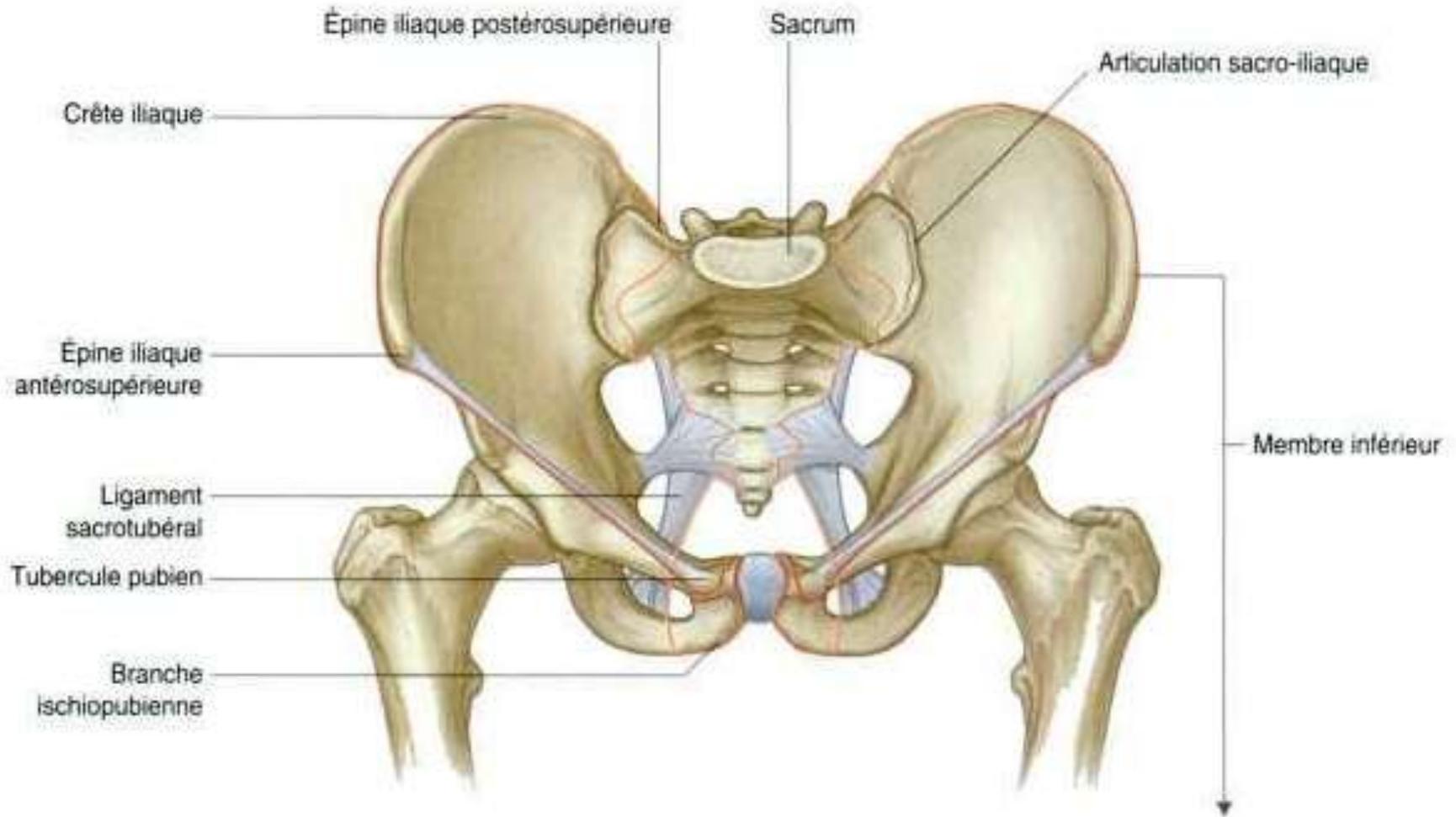


# Os coxal



# Situation





S'articule avec sacrum, fémur et os coxal controlatéral

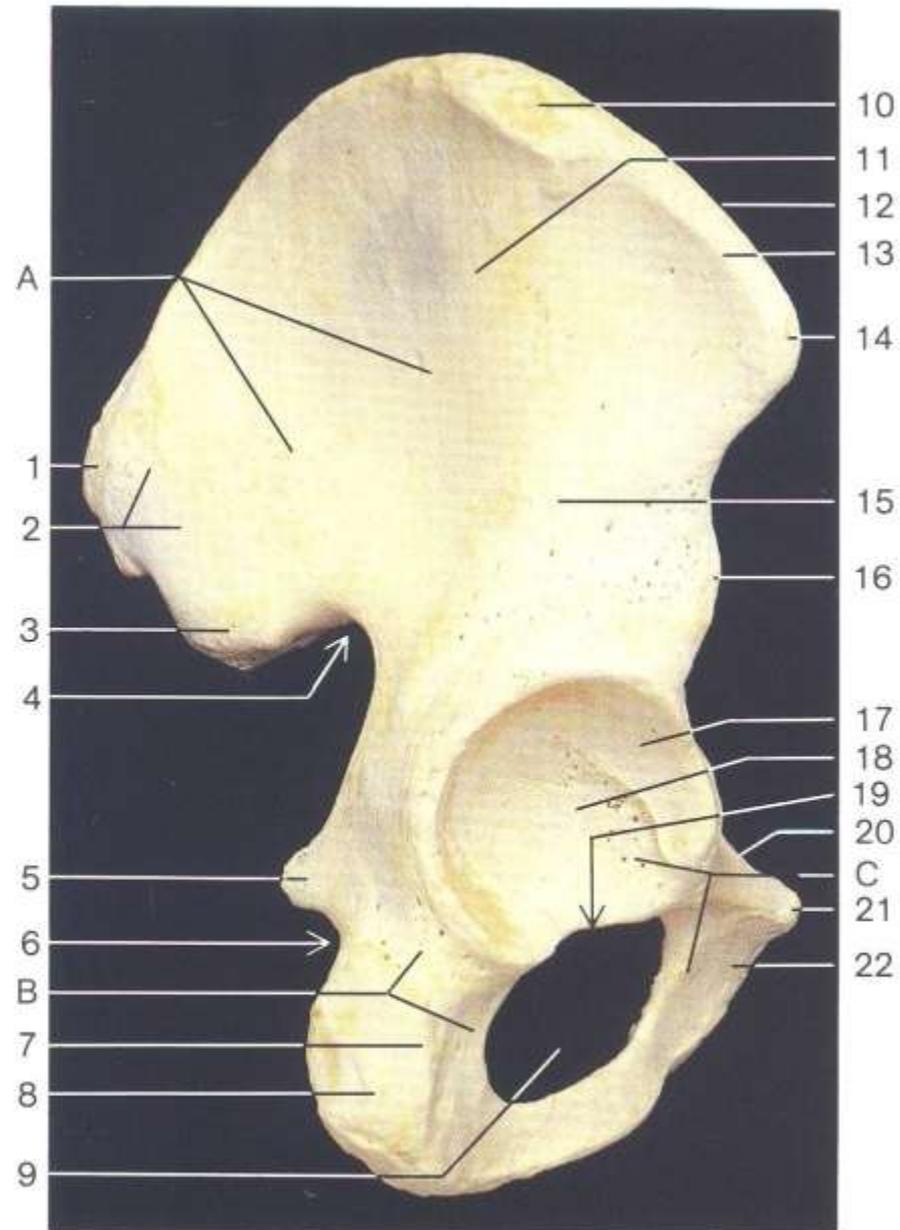


Bassin (Vue antérieure)

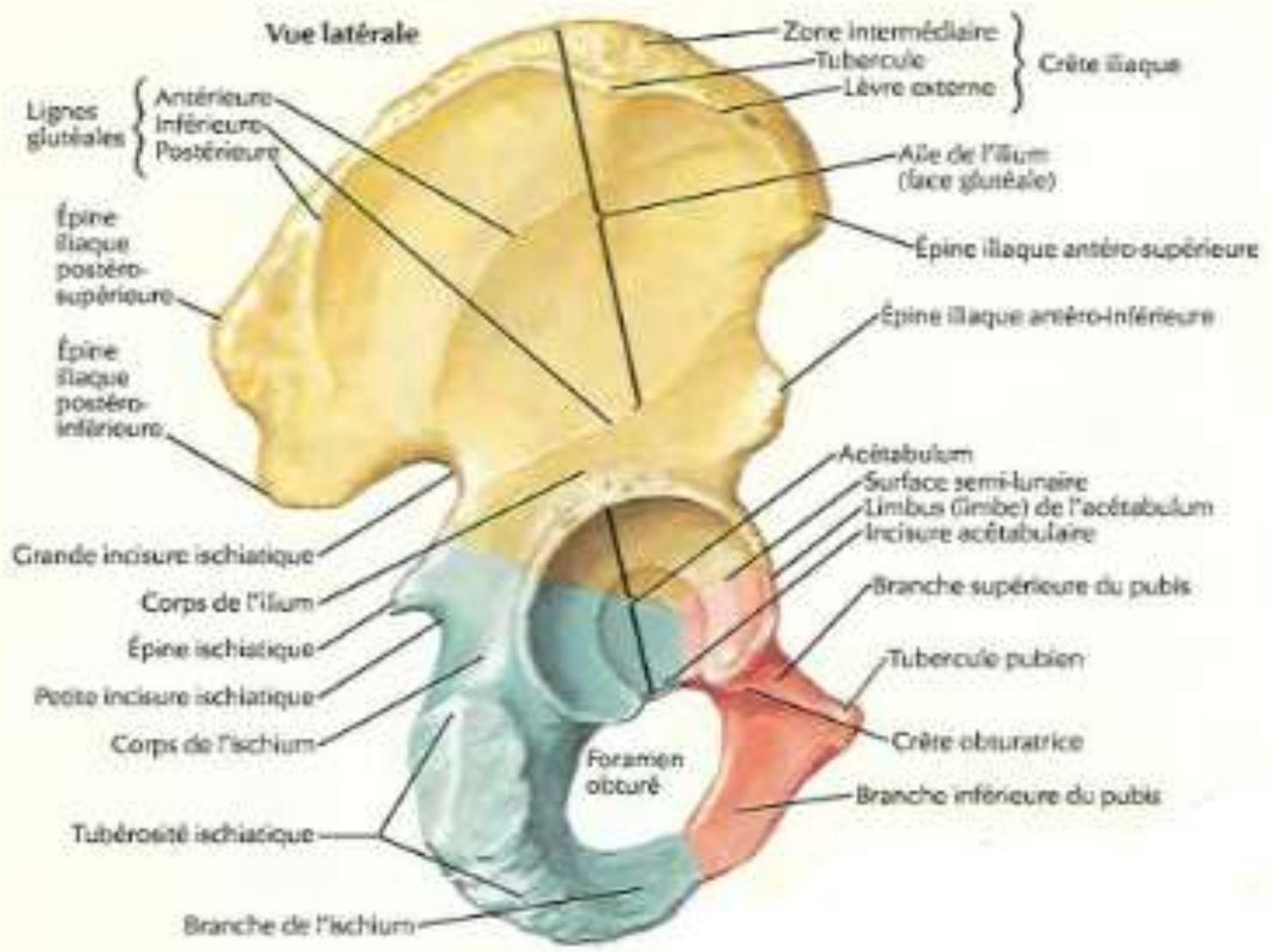


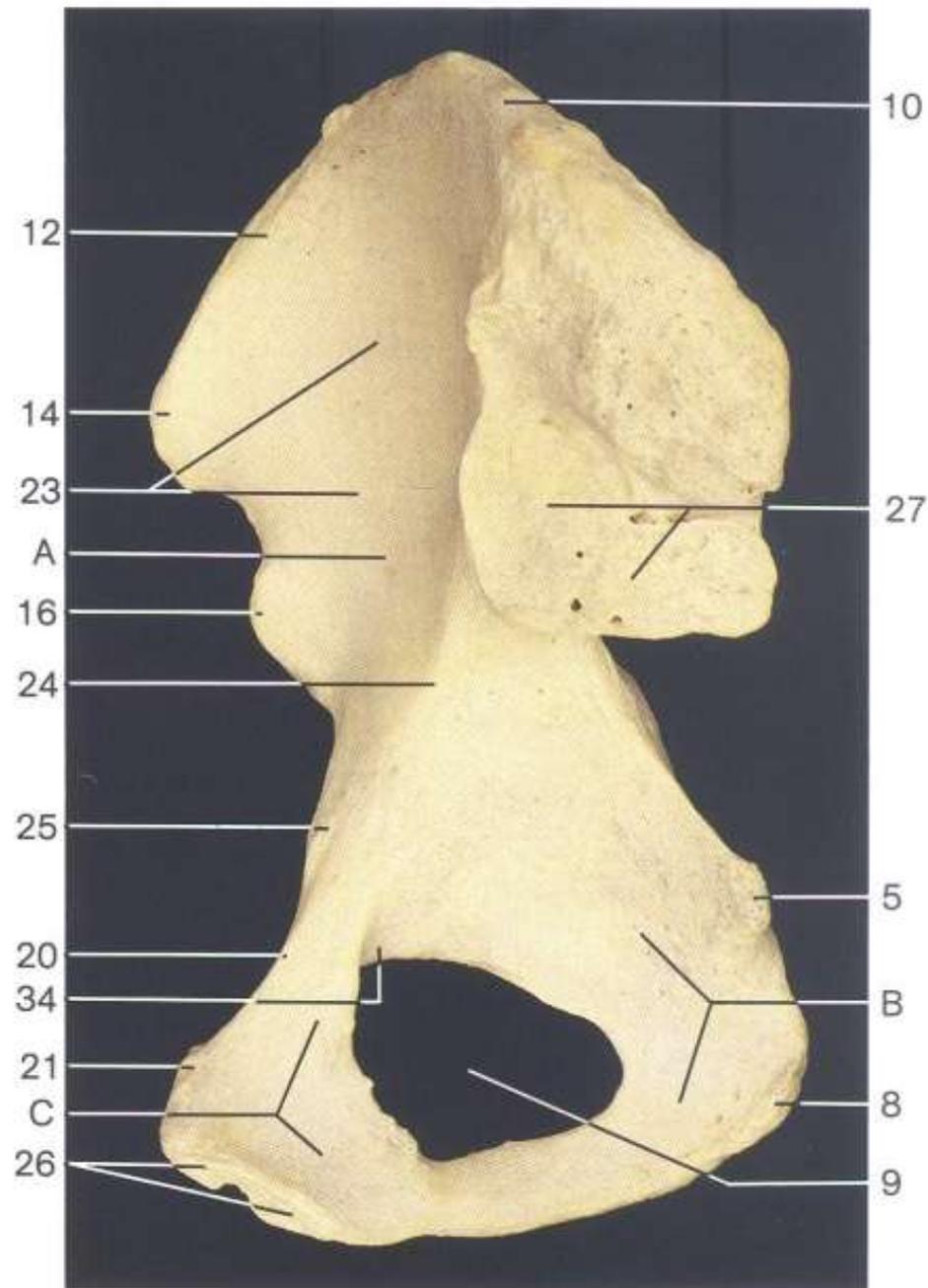
Bassin (Vue postérieure)

Constitue avec le sacrum, le bassin ou ceinture pelvienne

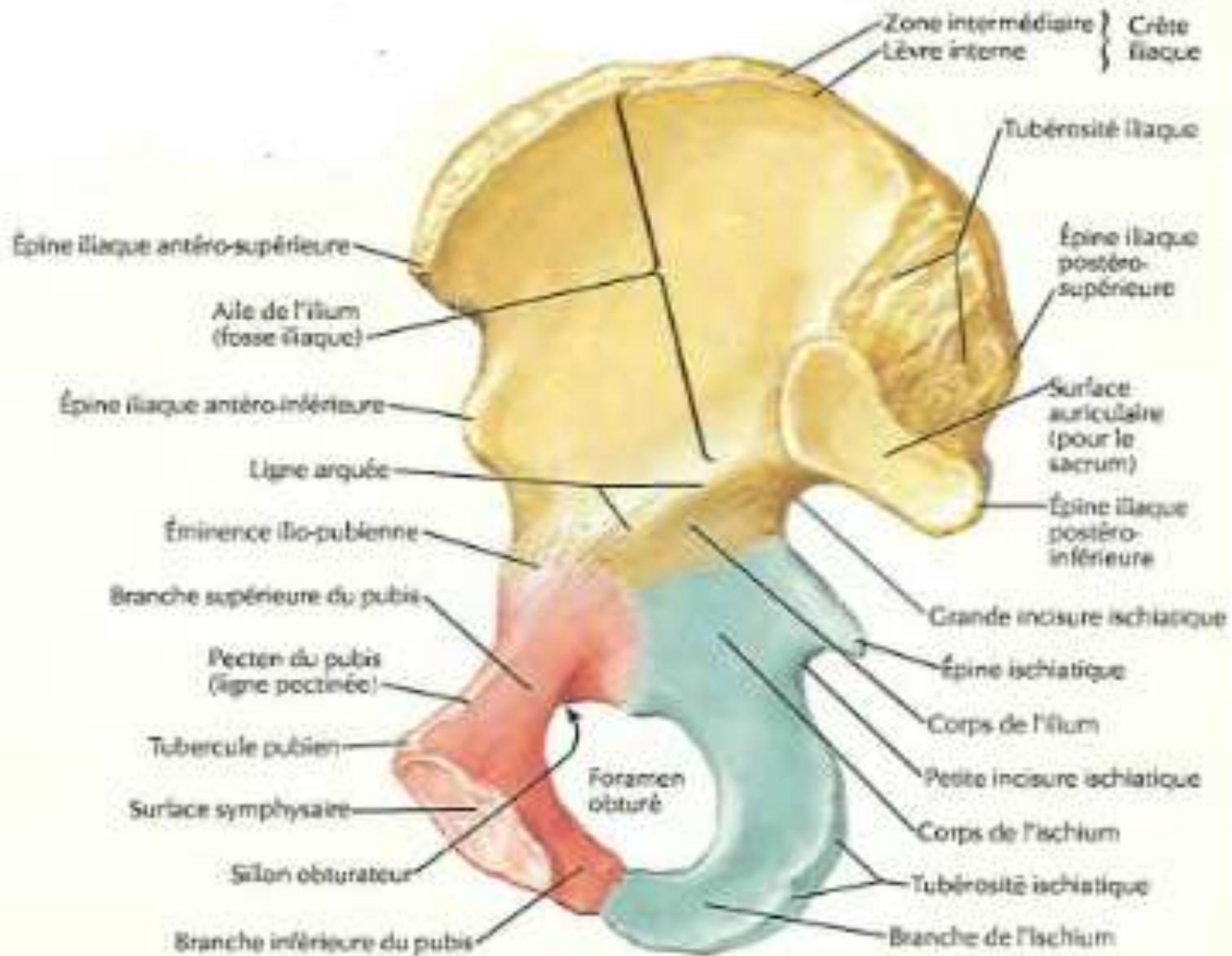


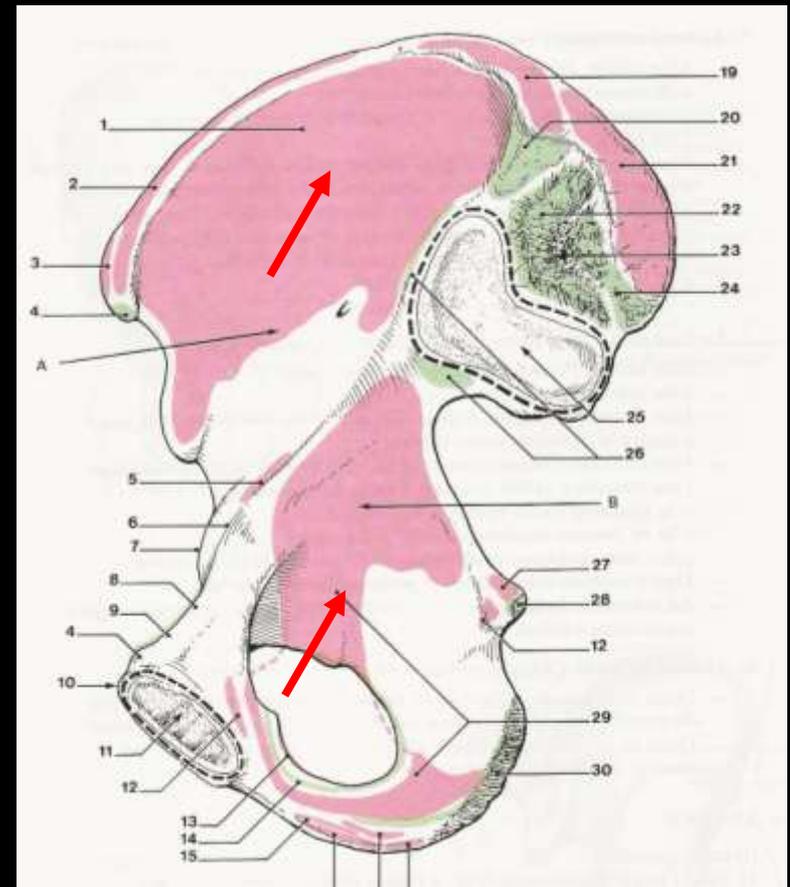
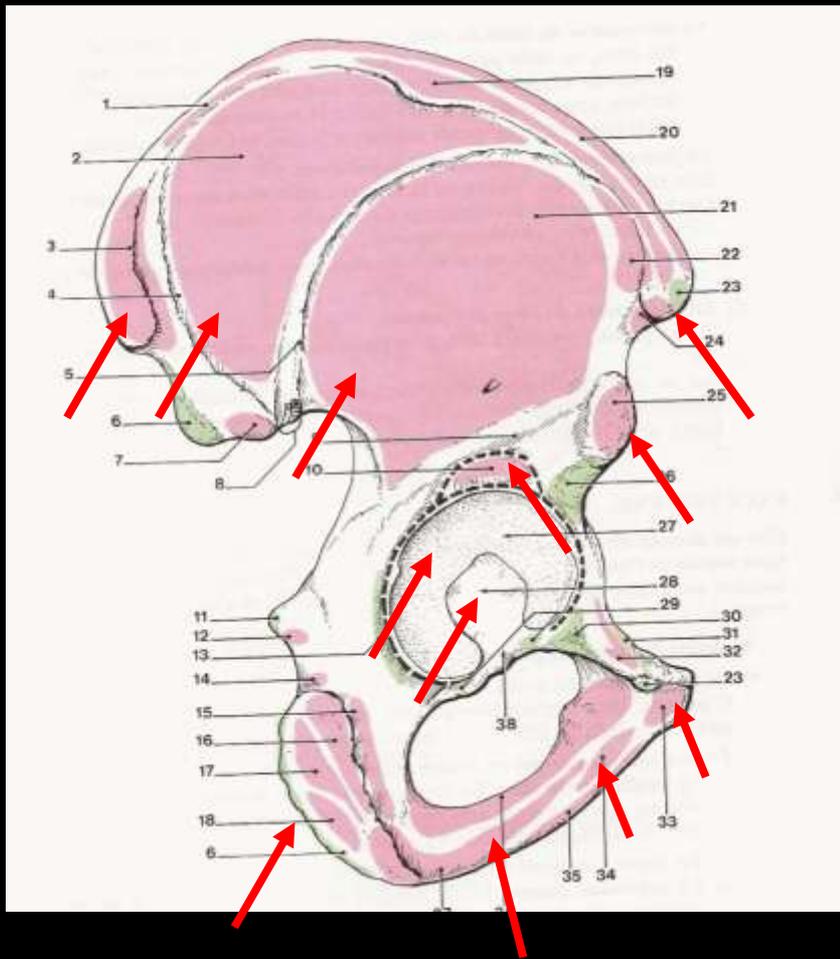
Os coxal droit (vue latérale).





**Os coxal droit (vue médiale).**



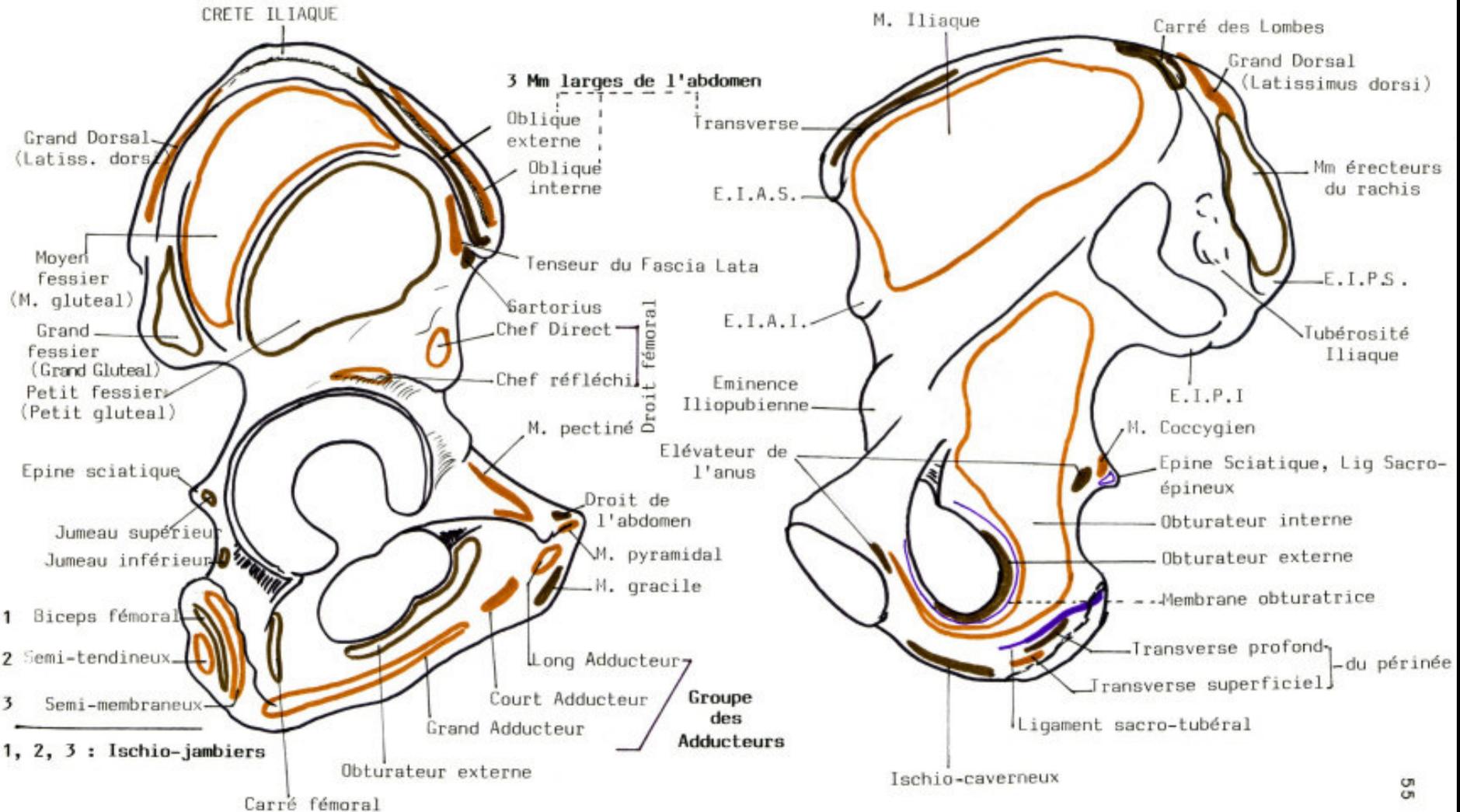


Insertions musculaires

FACE LATÉRALE

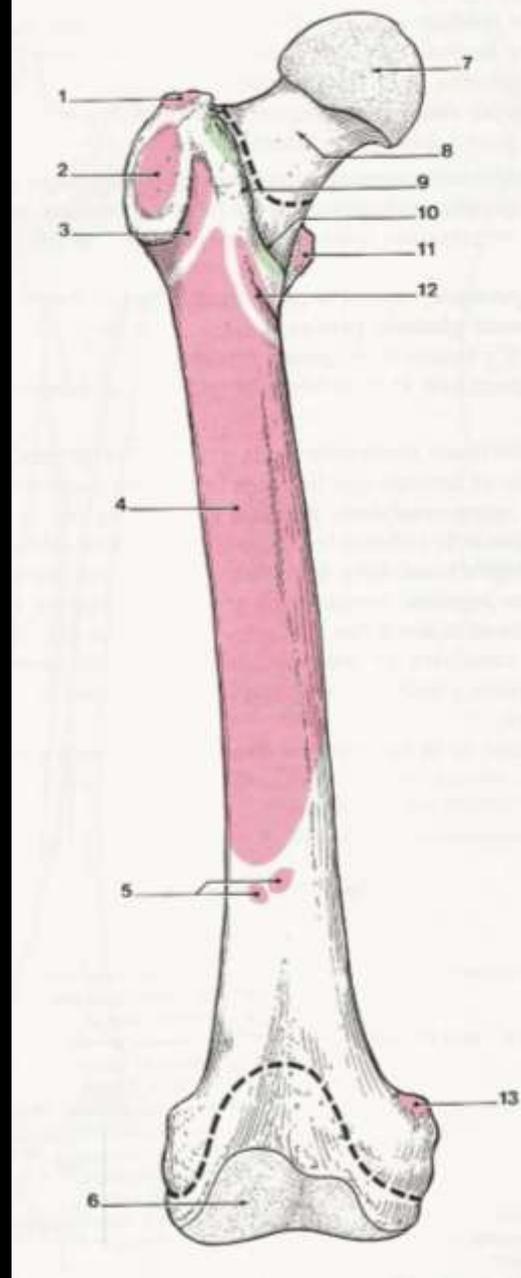
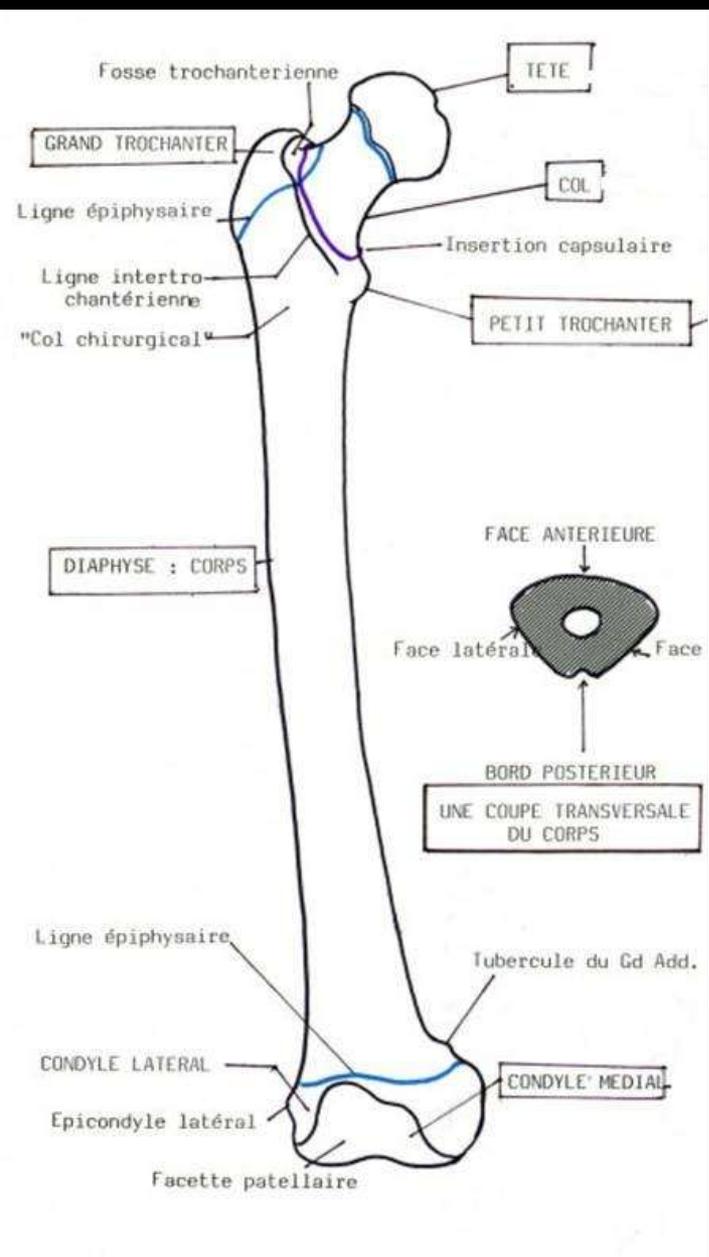
OS COXAL, INSERTIONS MUSCULAIRES

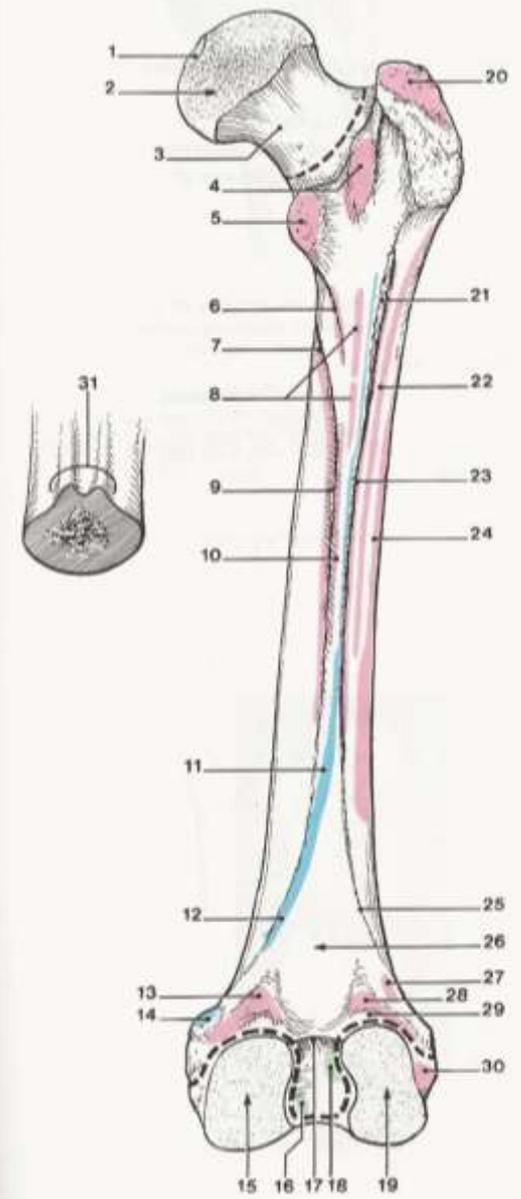
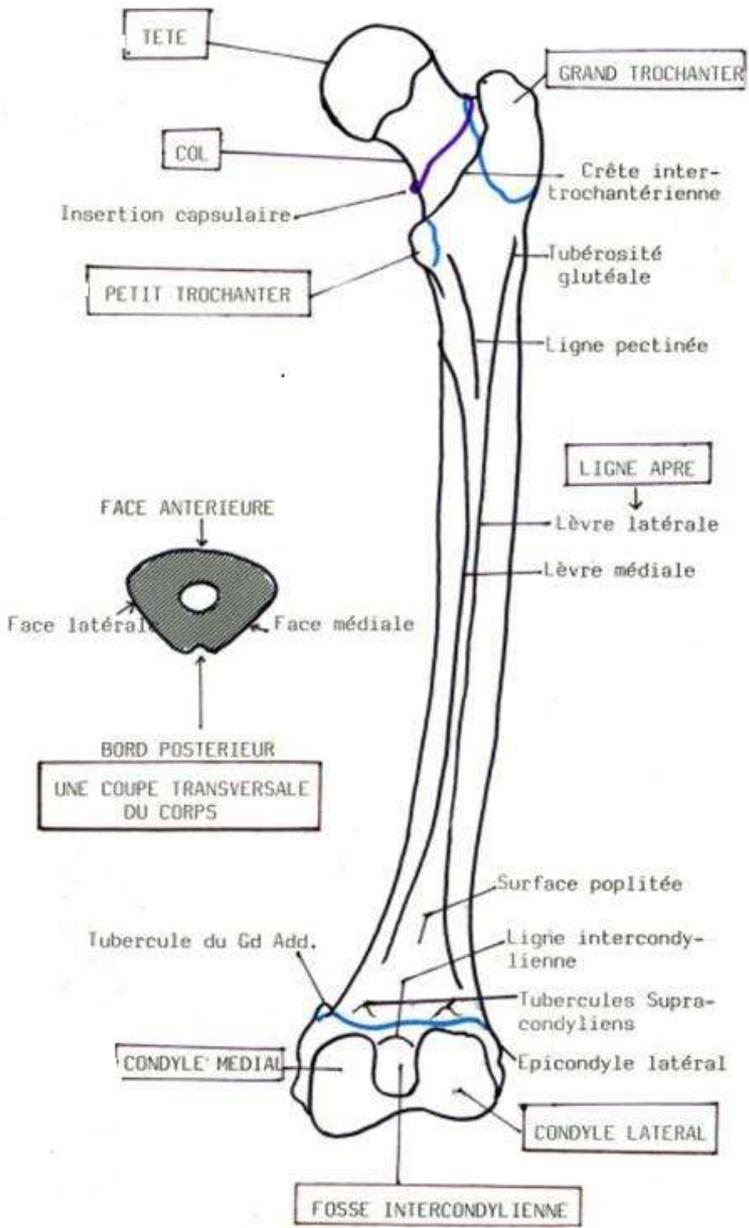
FACE MÉDIALE

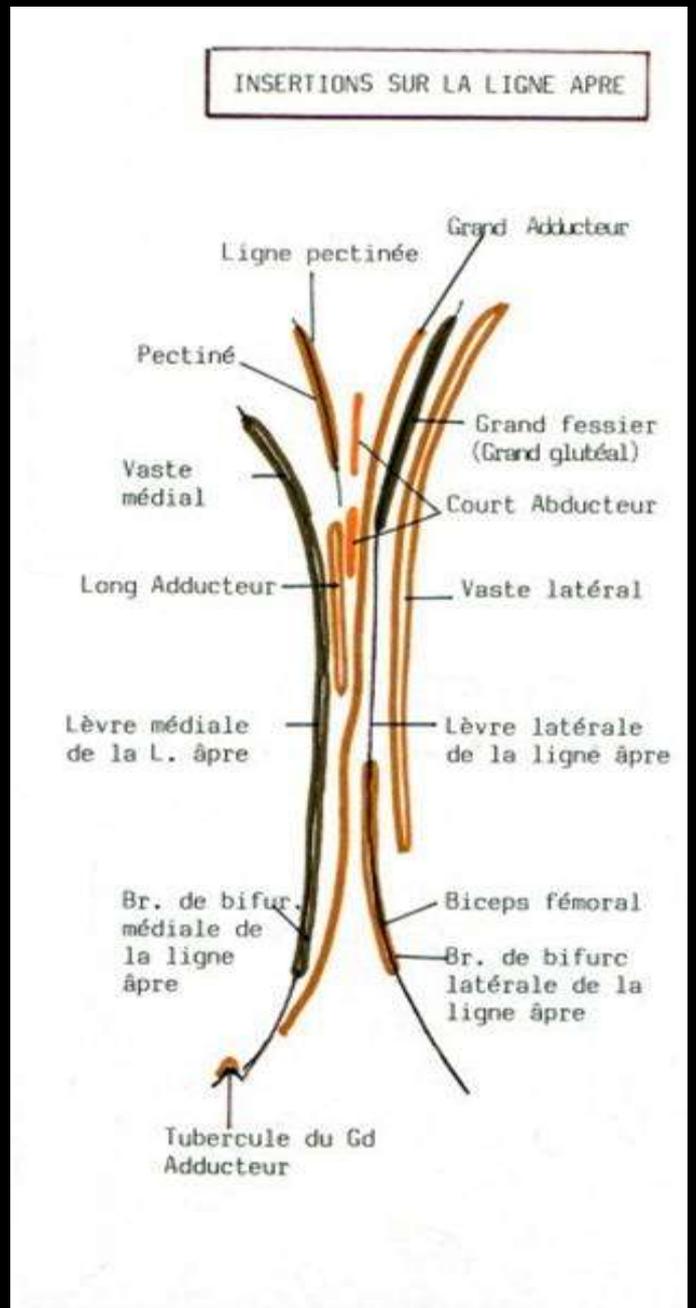
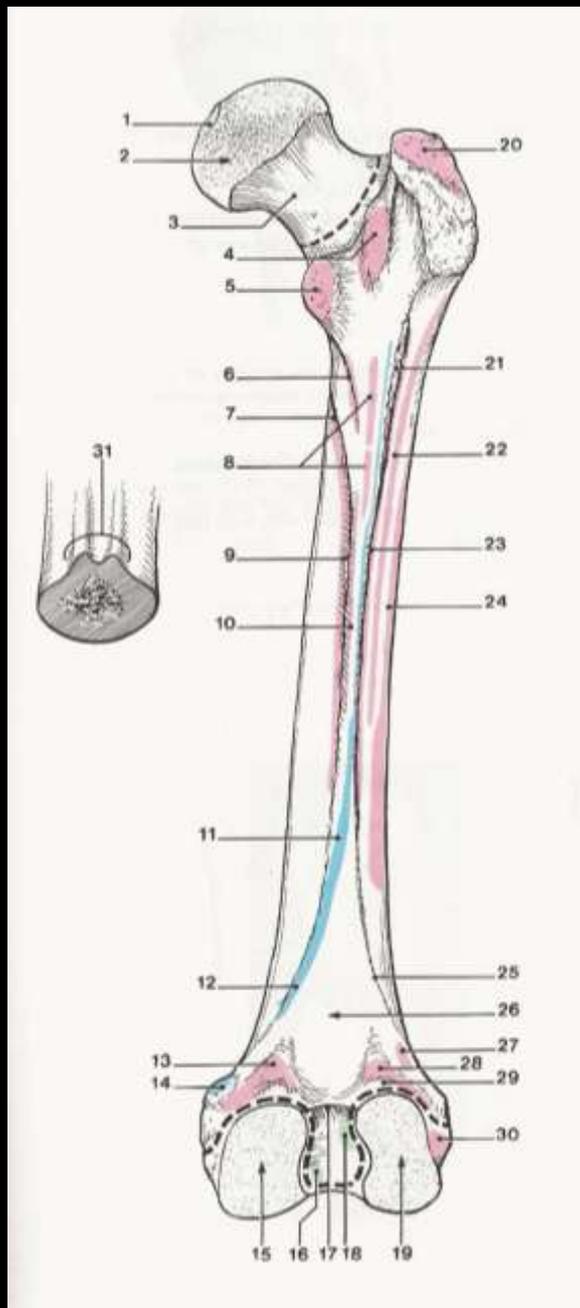


# Fémur







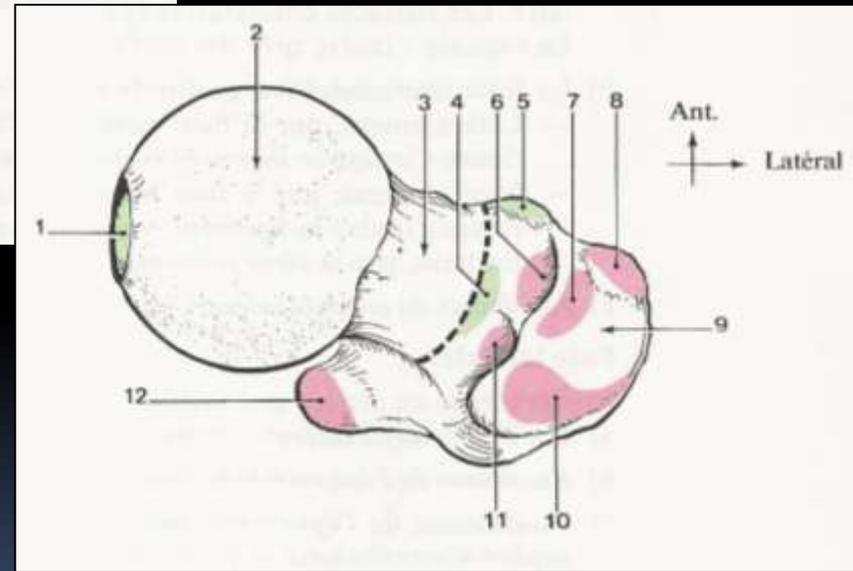
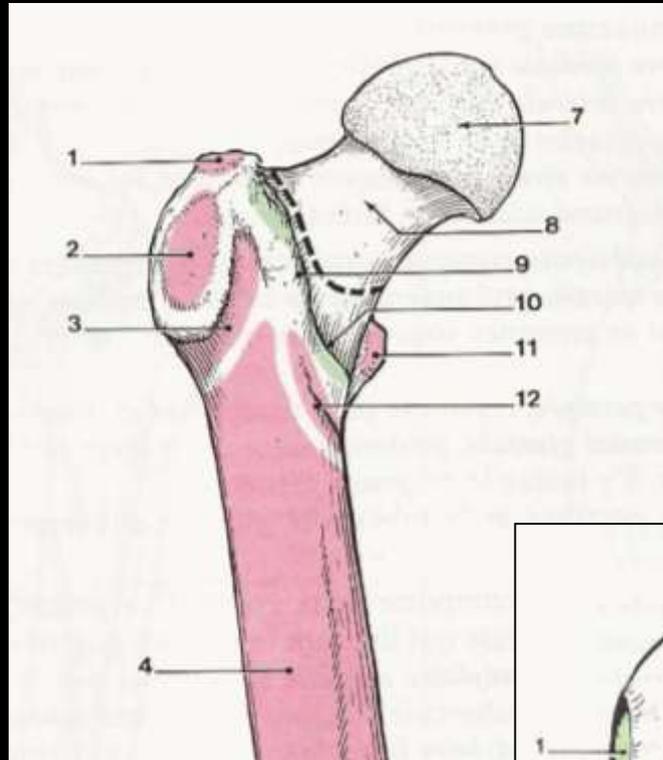


Fémur  
vue latérale

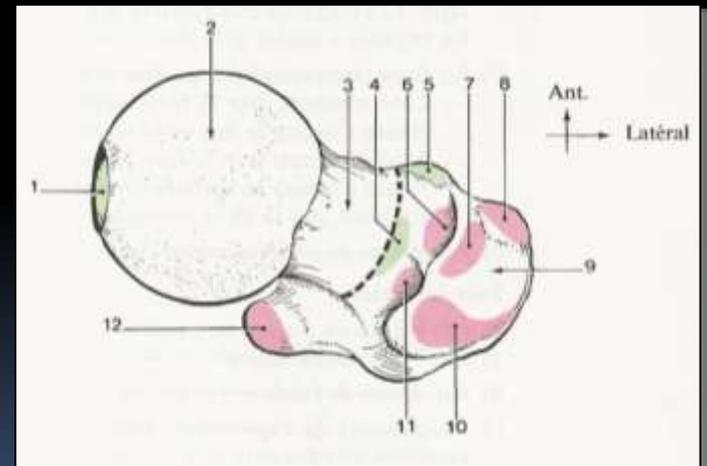
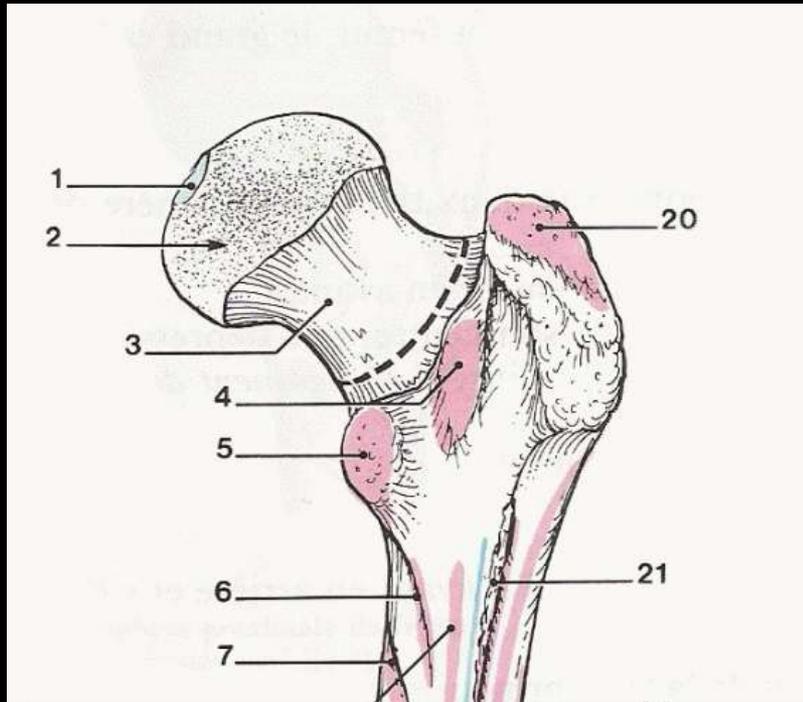


Fémur  
vue médiale





Extrémité proximale du fémur  
Vue antérieure



Extrémité proximale du fémur  
Vue postérieure



Vue latérale



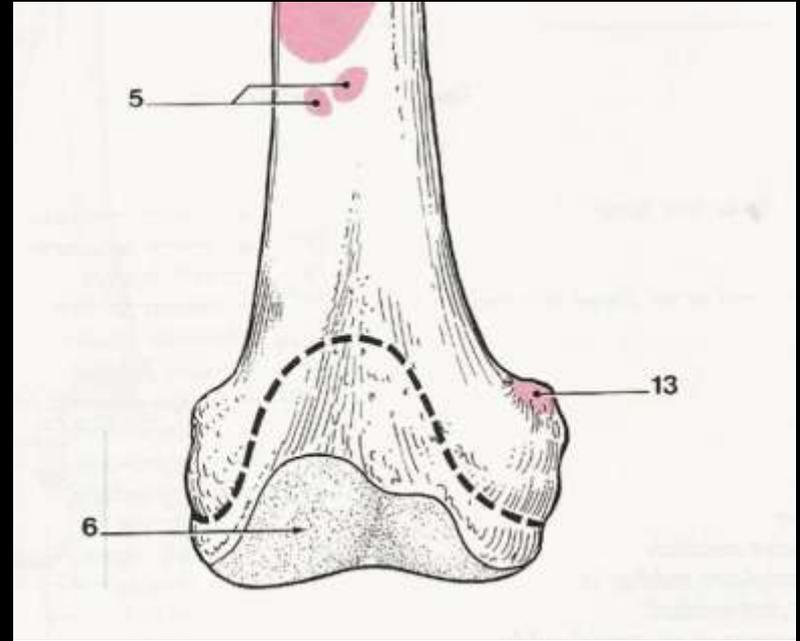
Vue médiale



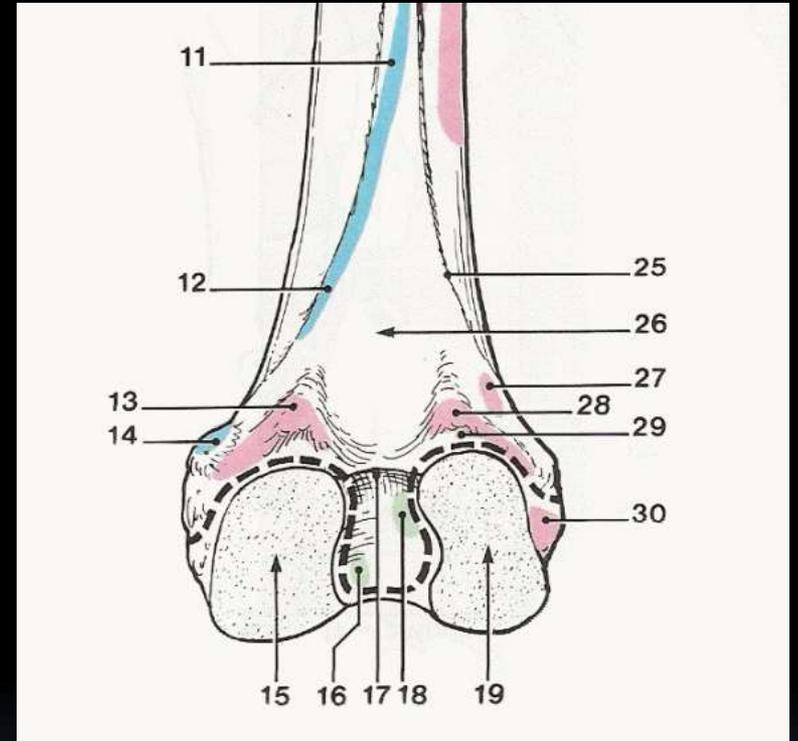
Vue supérieure

Extrémité proximale du fémur





Extrémité distale du fémur  
Vue antérieure



Extrémité distale du fémur  
Vue postérieure



Vue latérale



Vue médiale



Vue inférieure

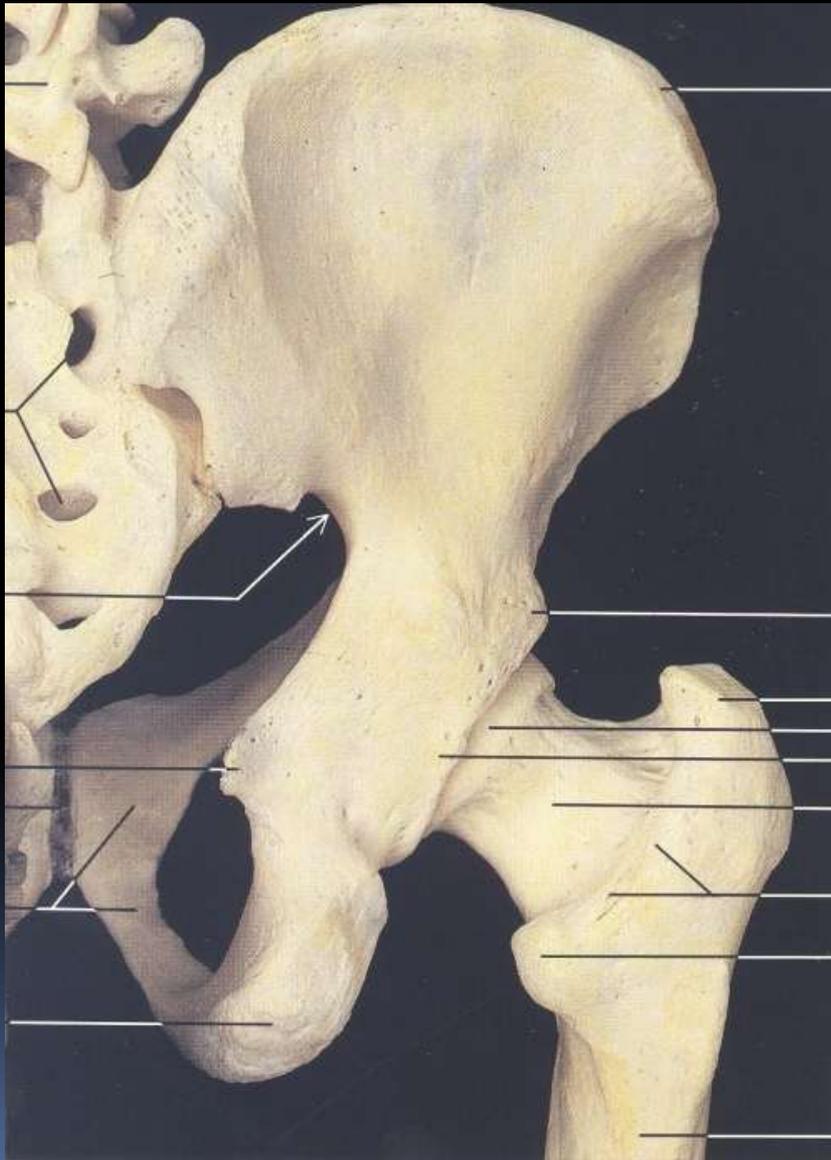
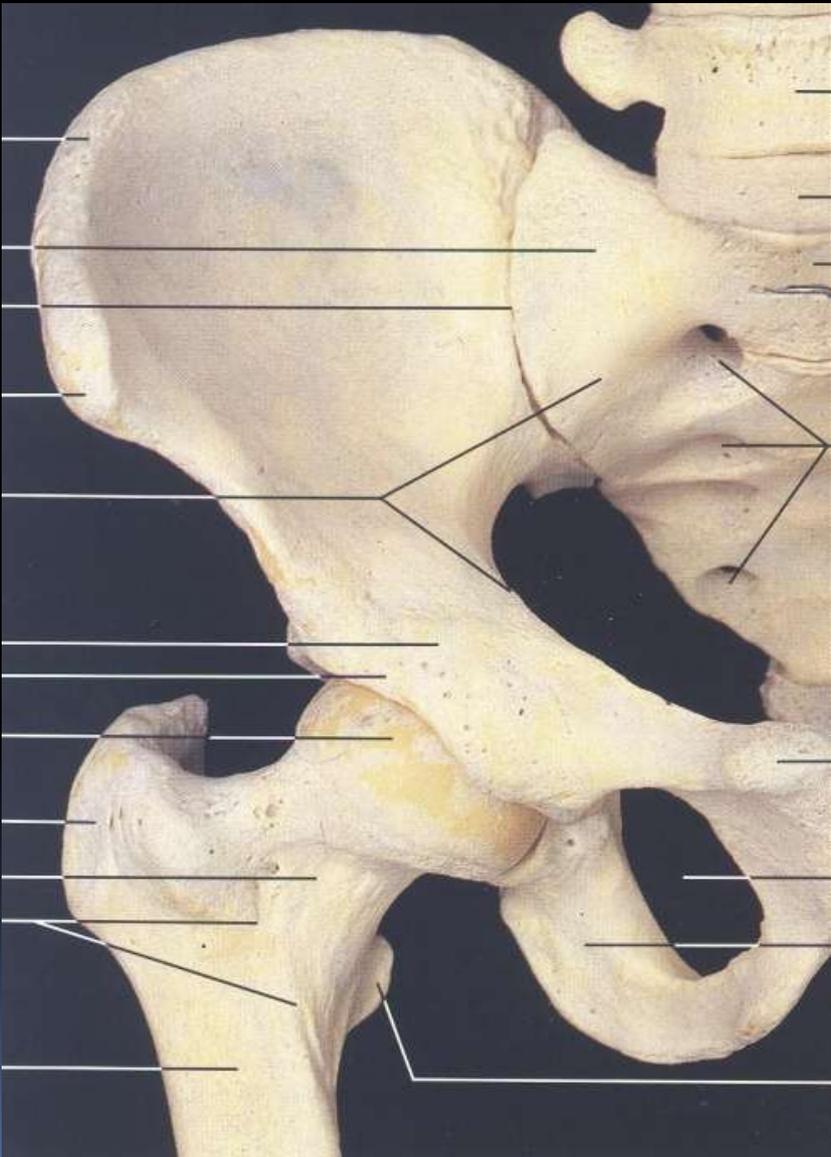
Extrémité distale du fémur

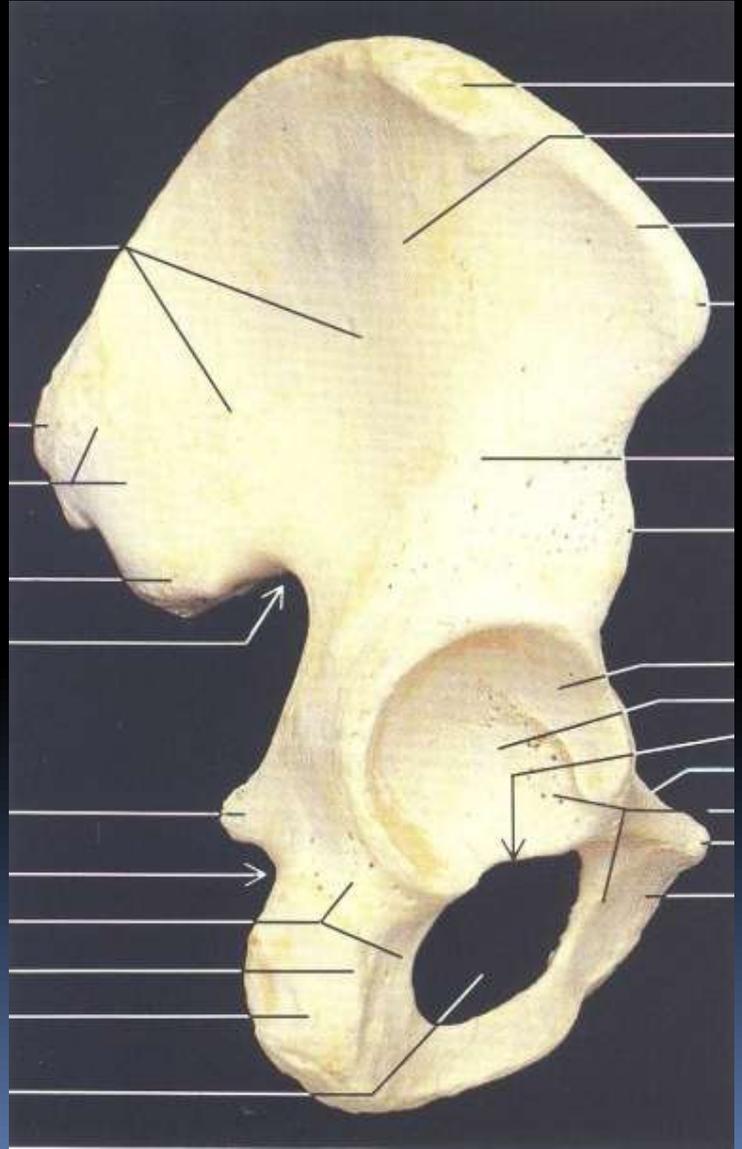
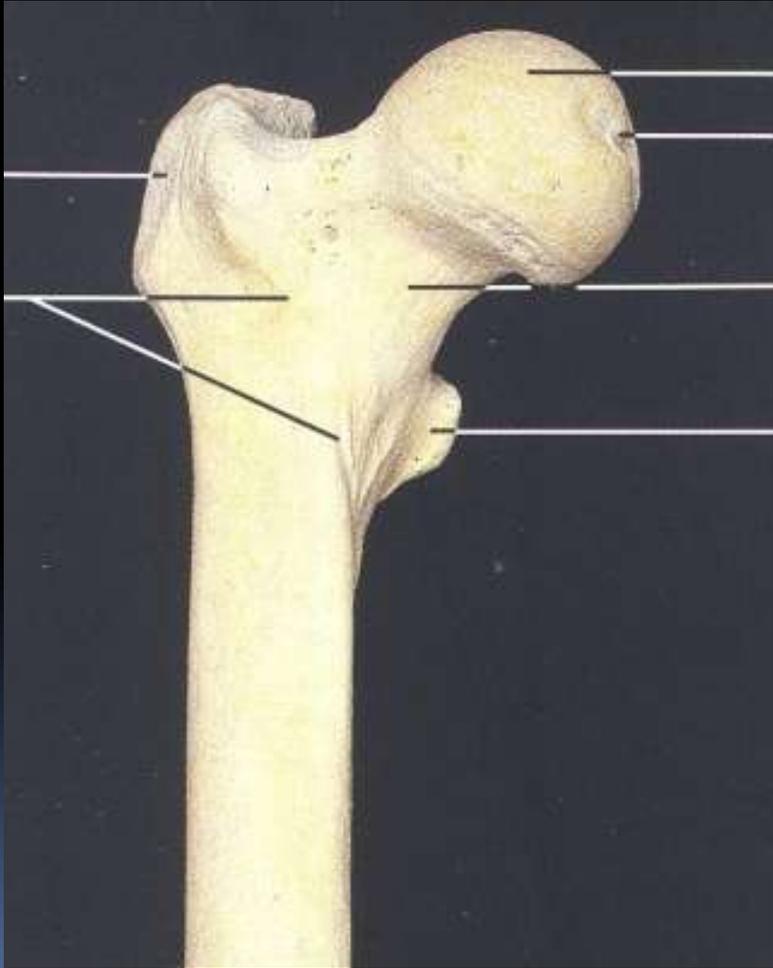
# Structure interne

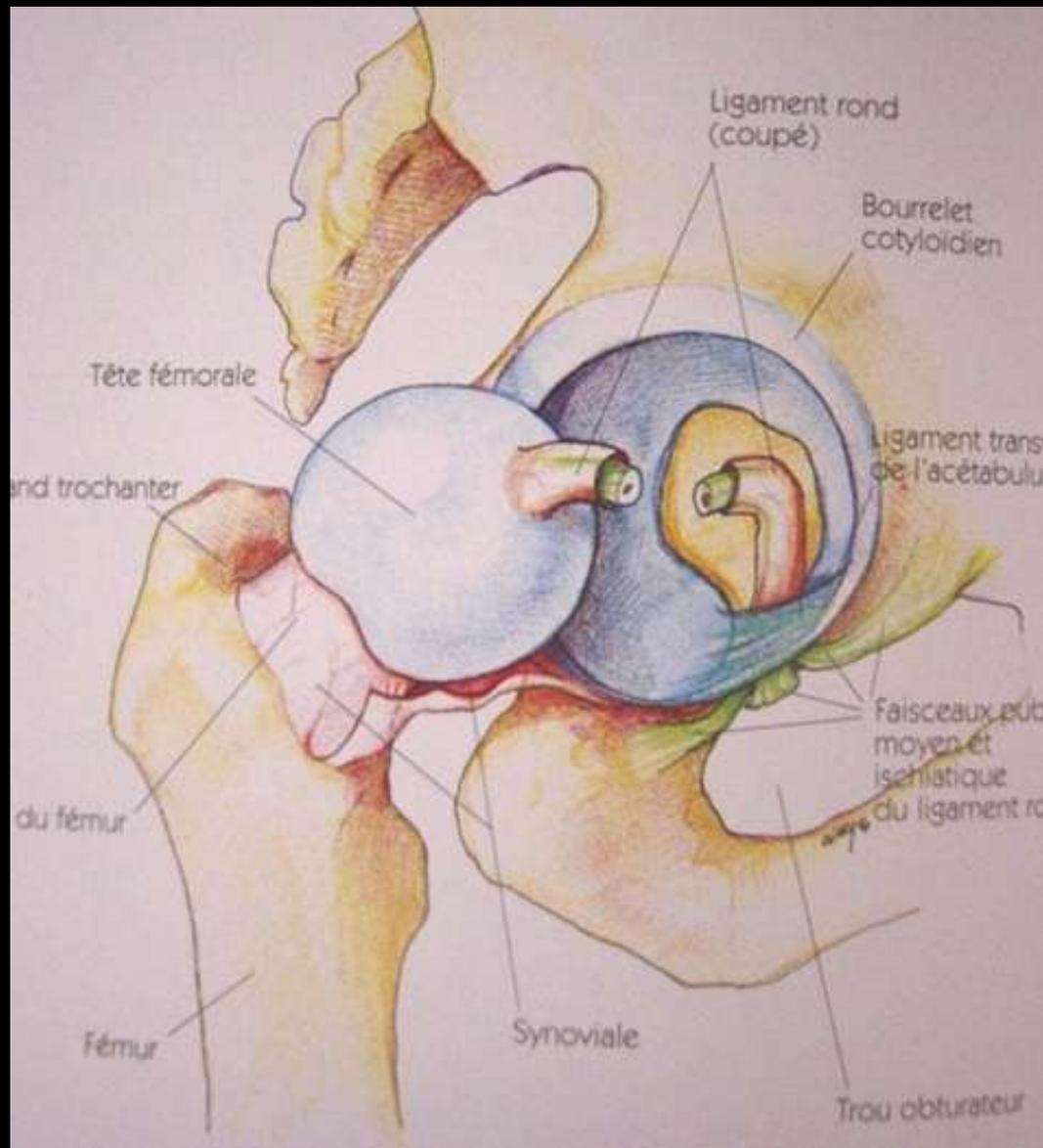


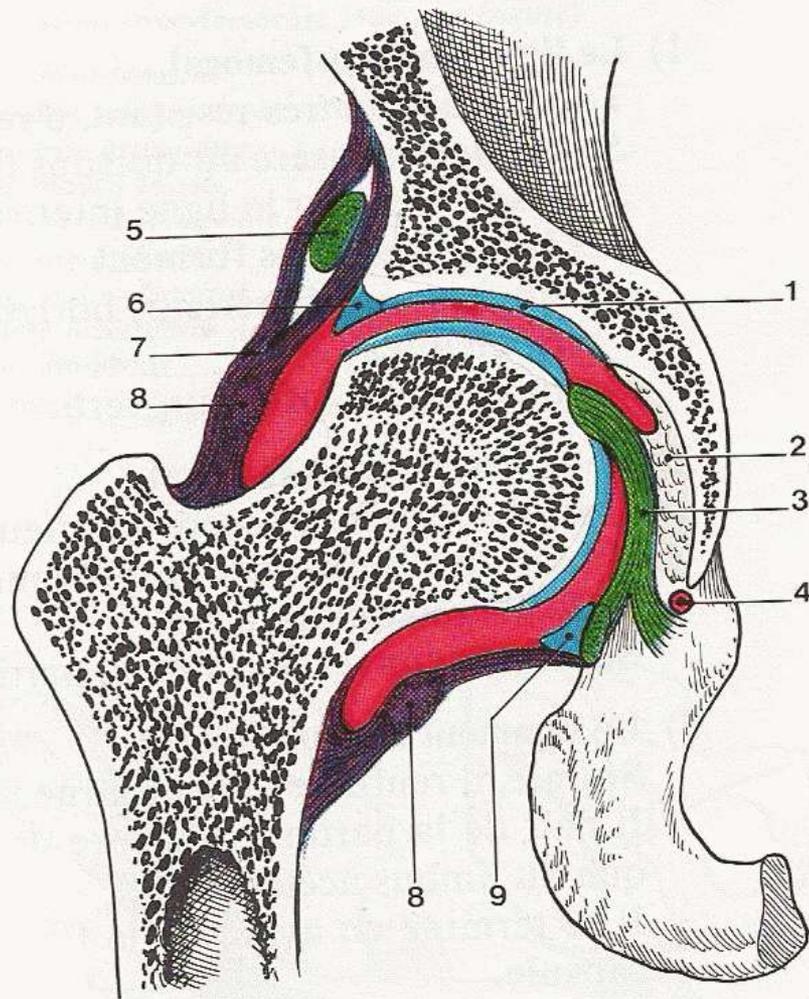
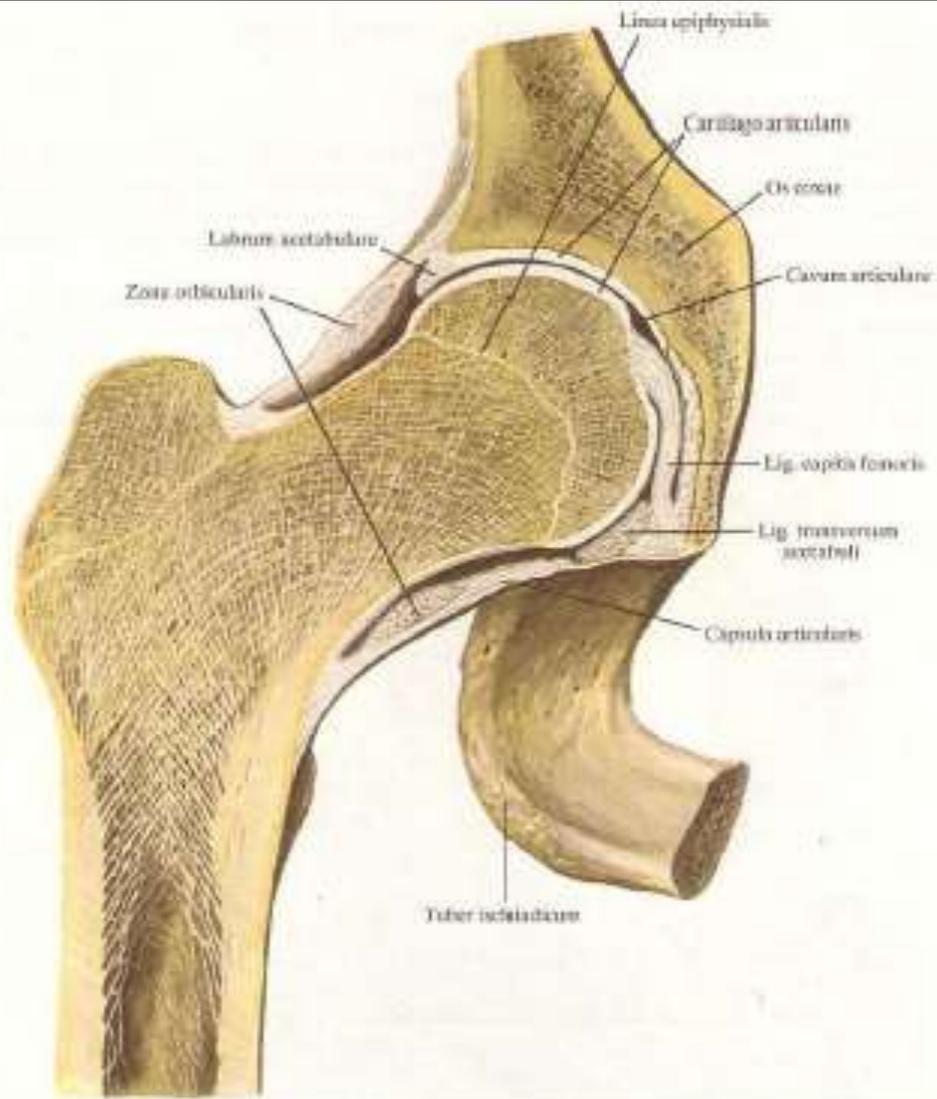
# Articulation de la hanche

# Surfaces articulaires

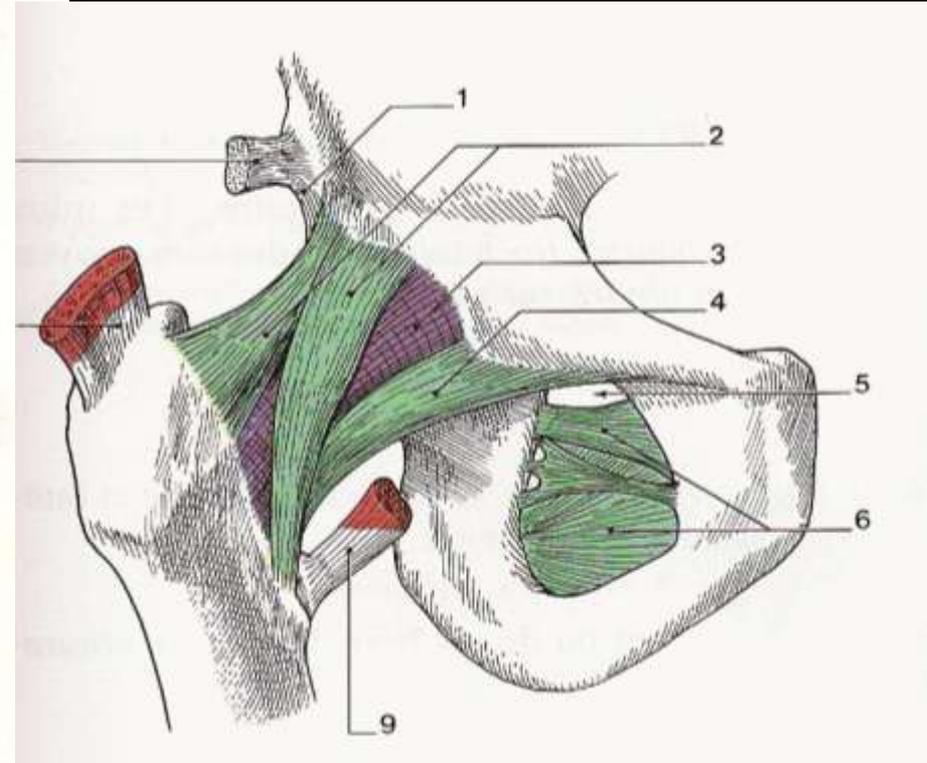
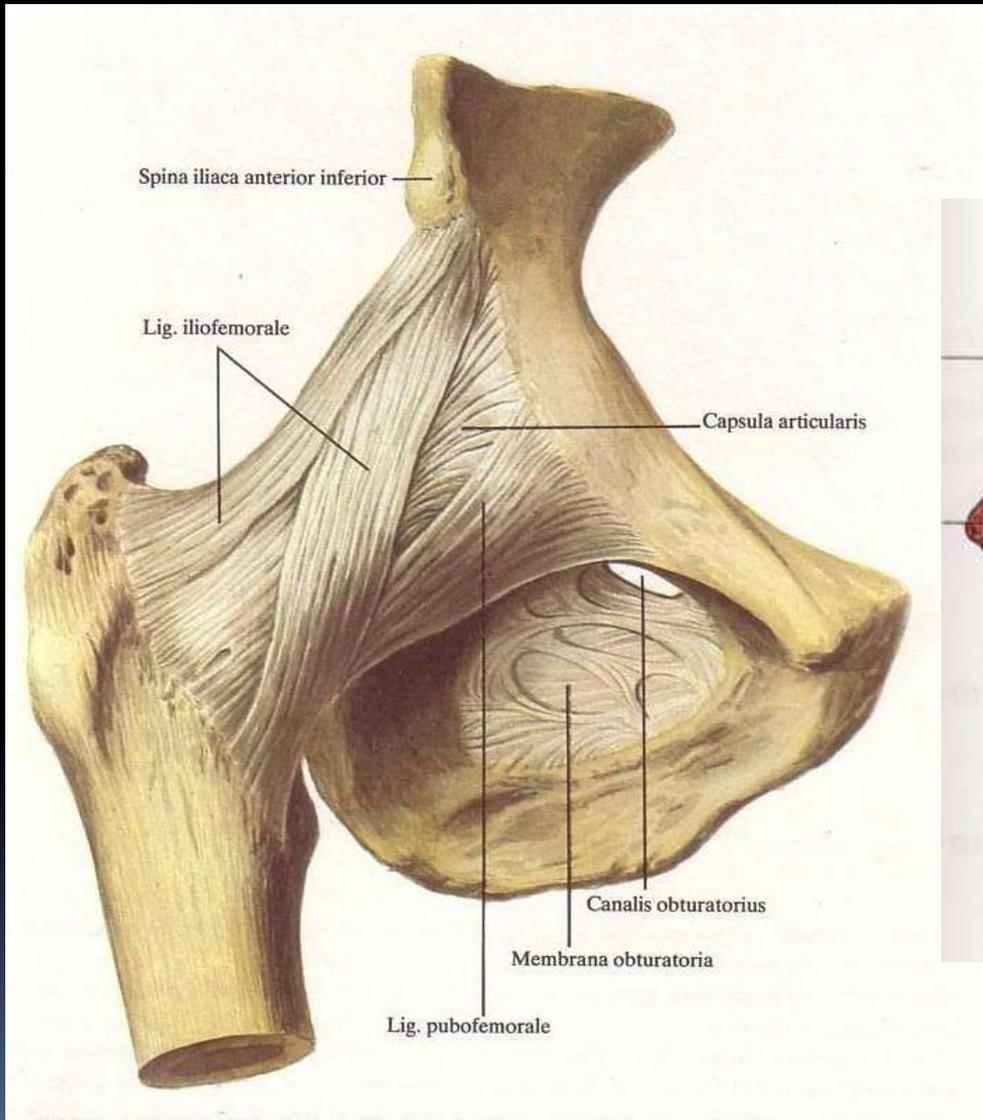


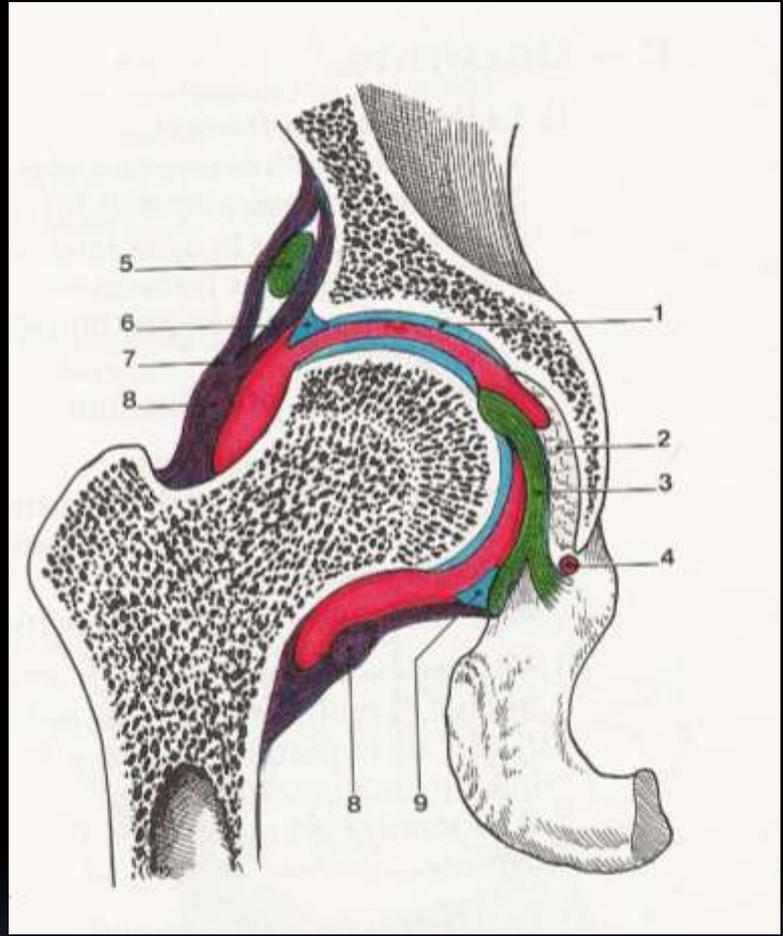
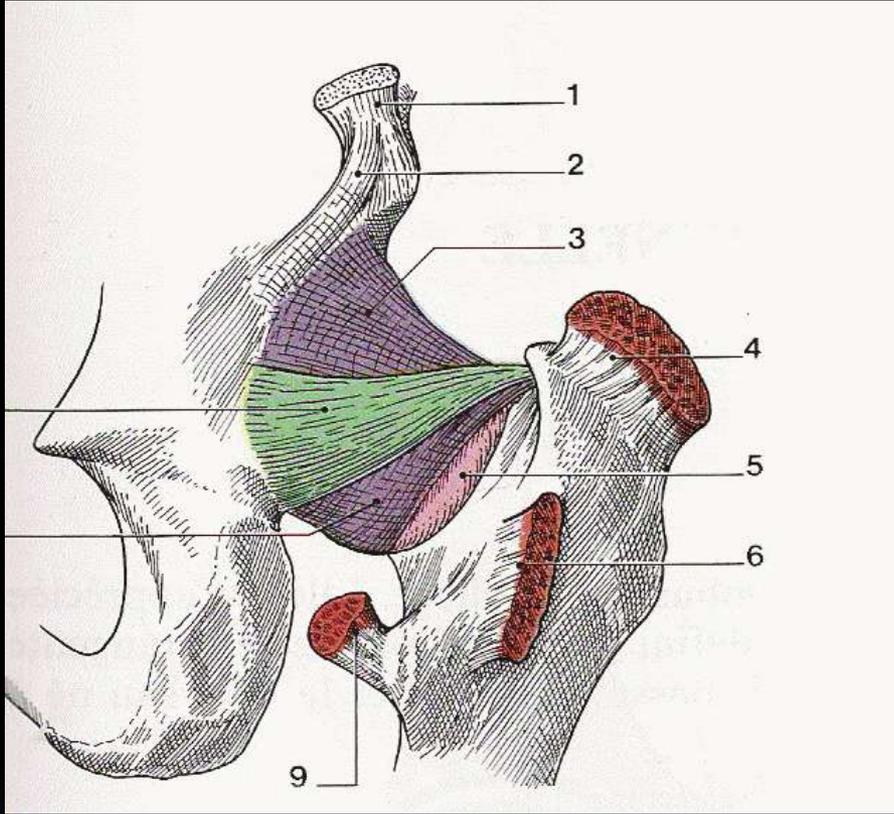


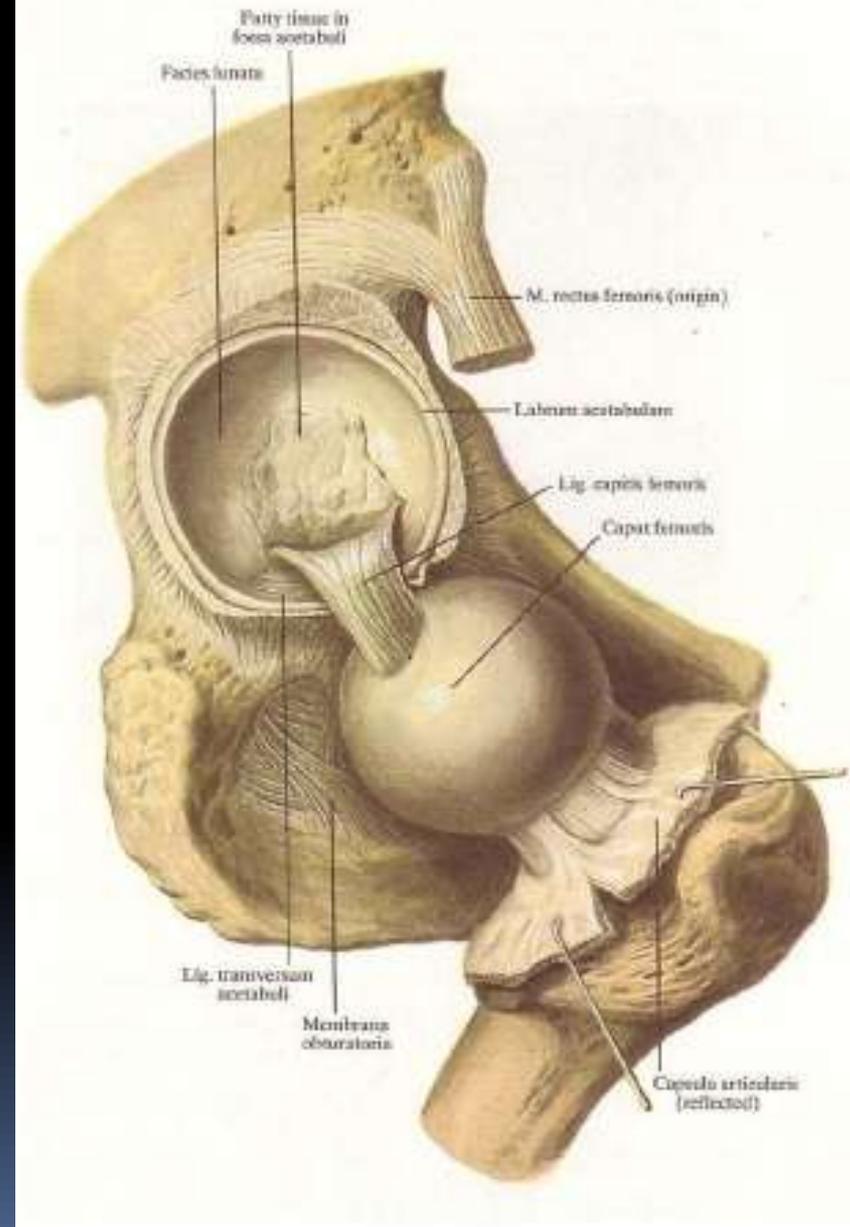
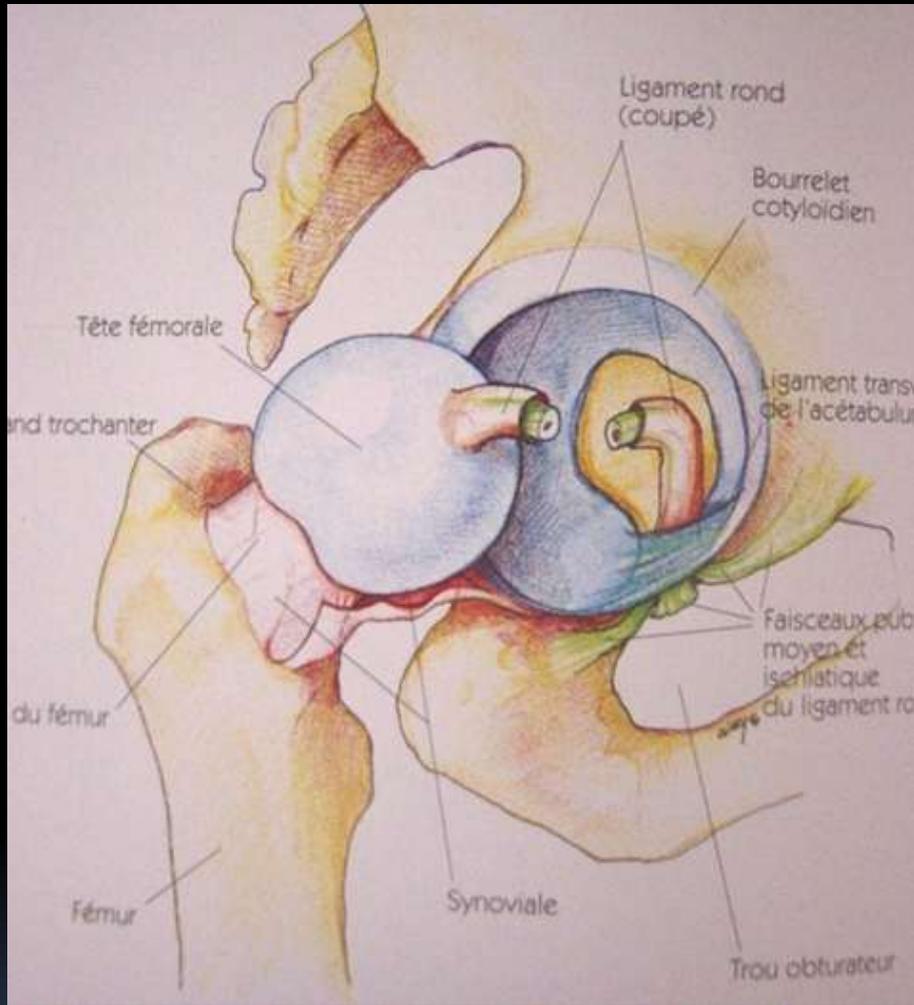


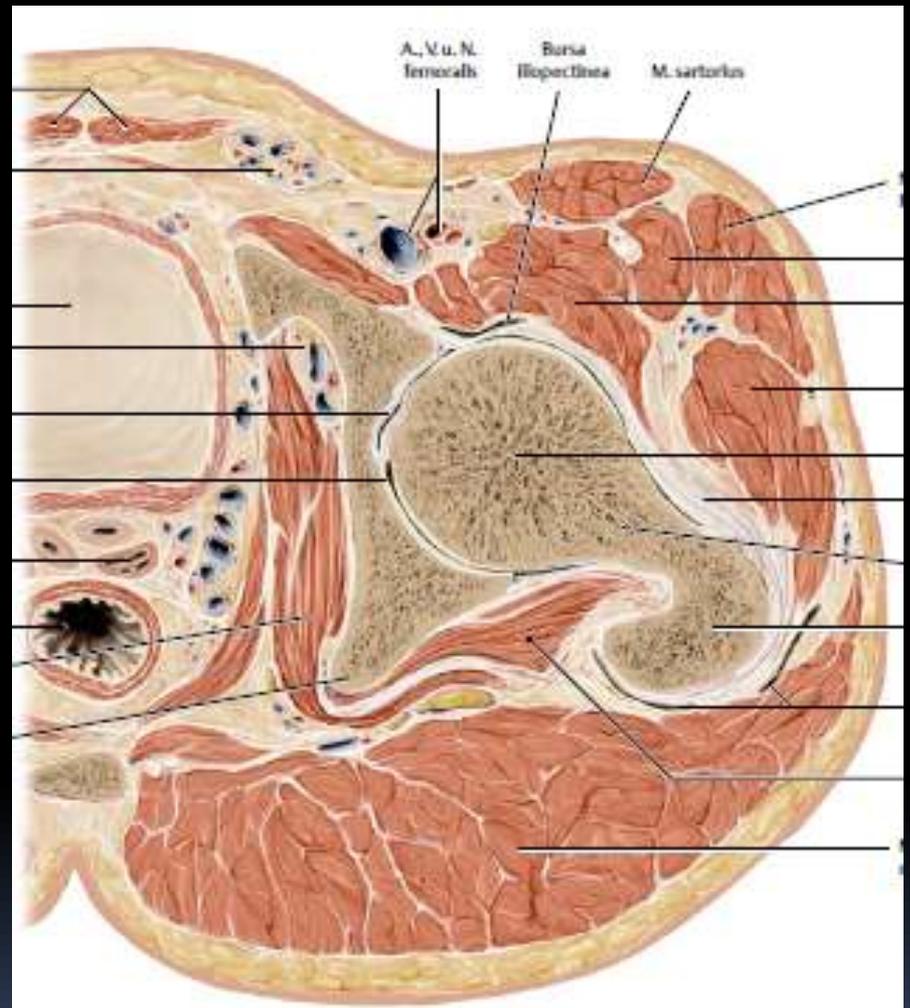
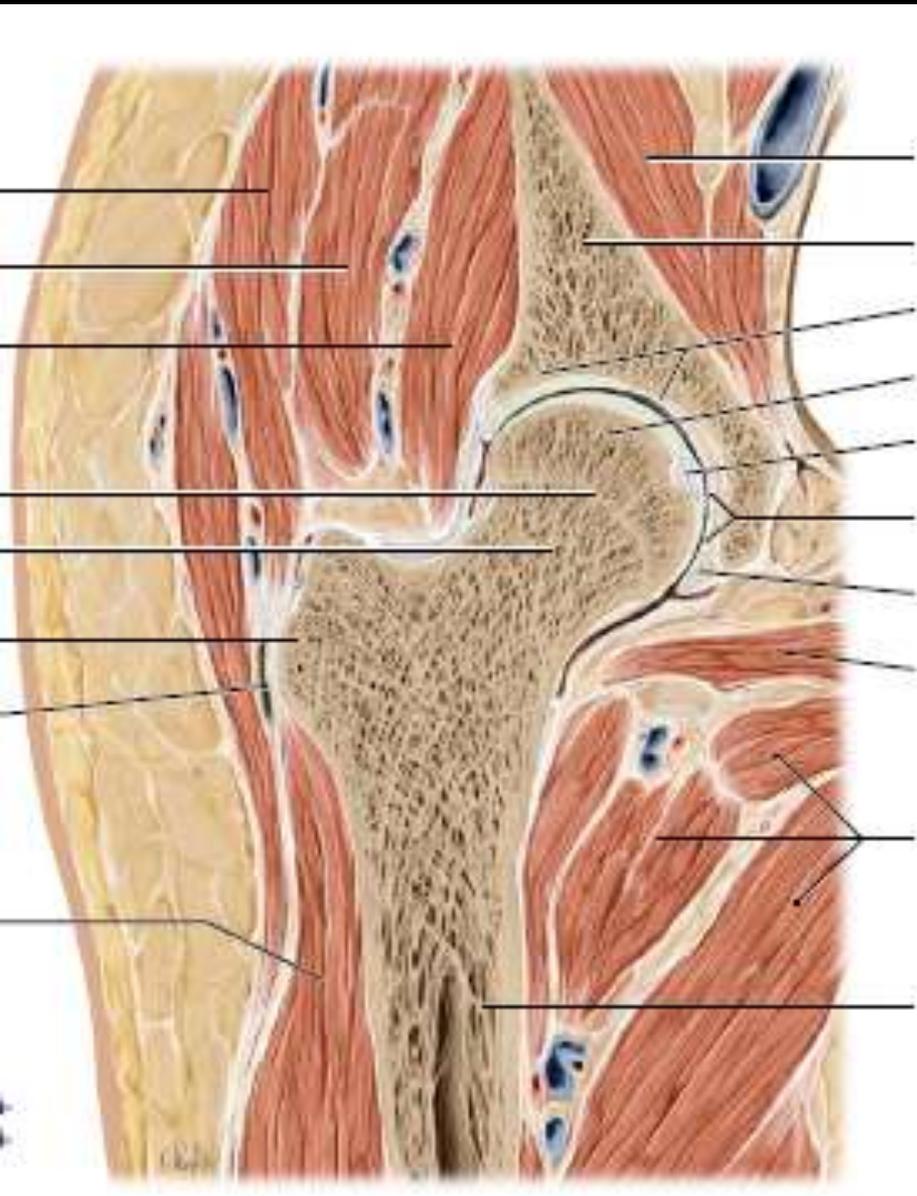


# Moyens d'union



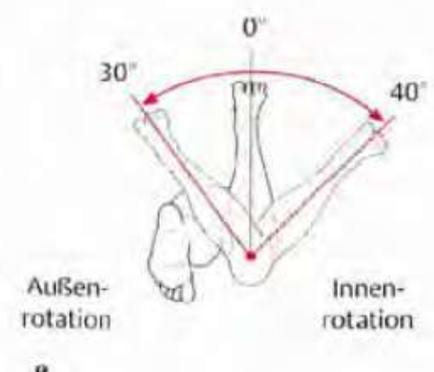
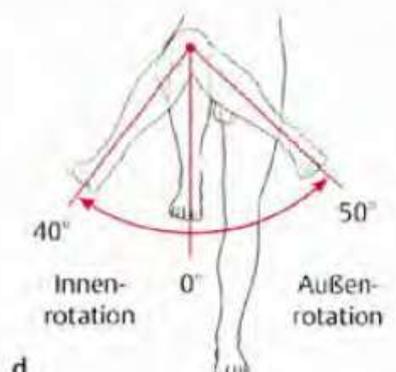
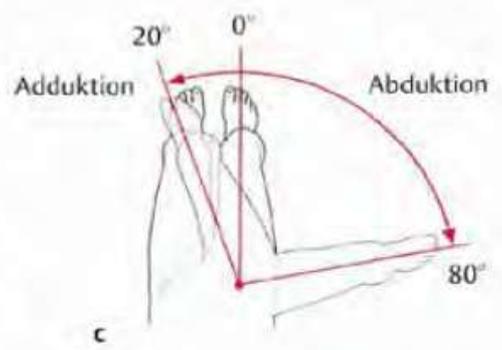
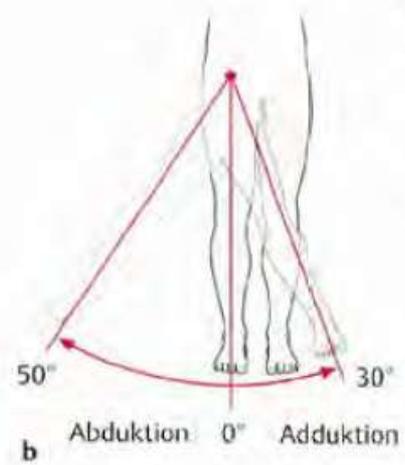
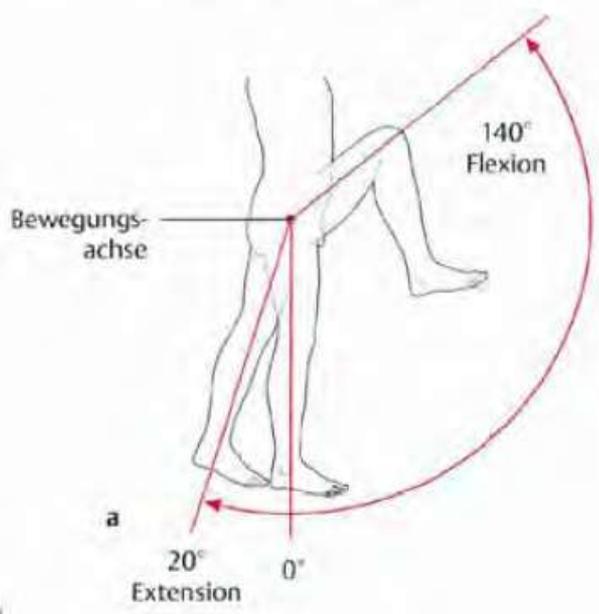




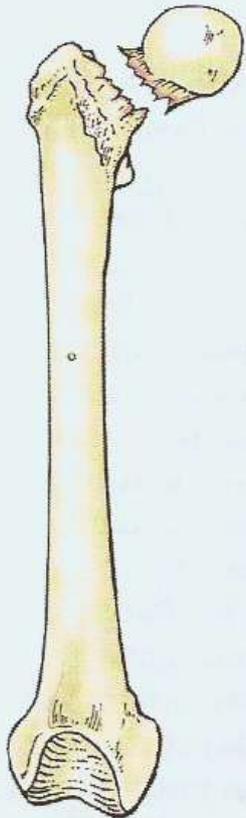


Articulation profonde sous une épaisse couche musculaire

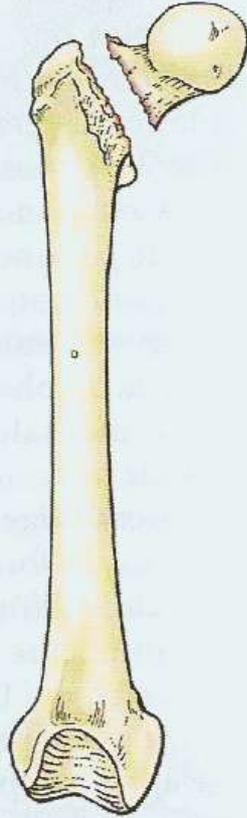
# Anatomie fonctionnelle



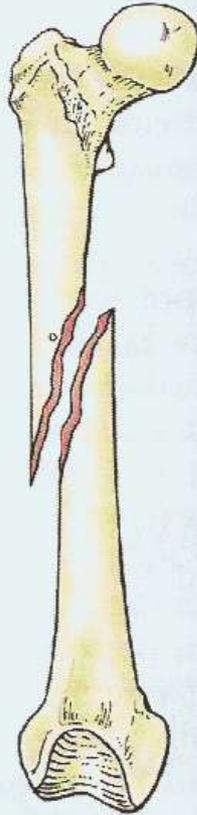
# Notes cliniques



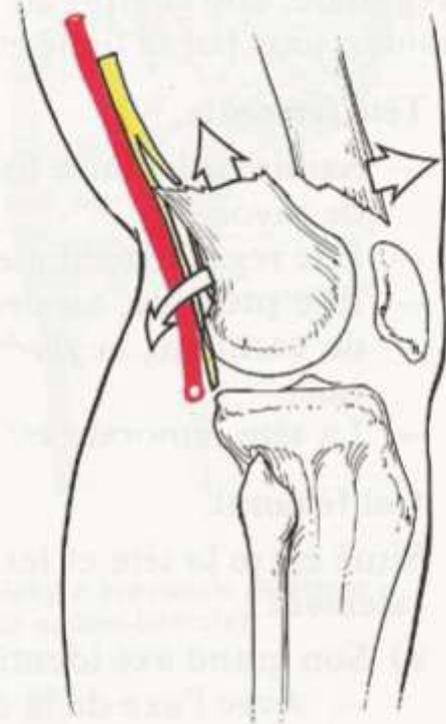
Fracture  
du col fémoral  
(transcervicale)



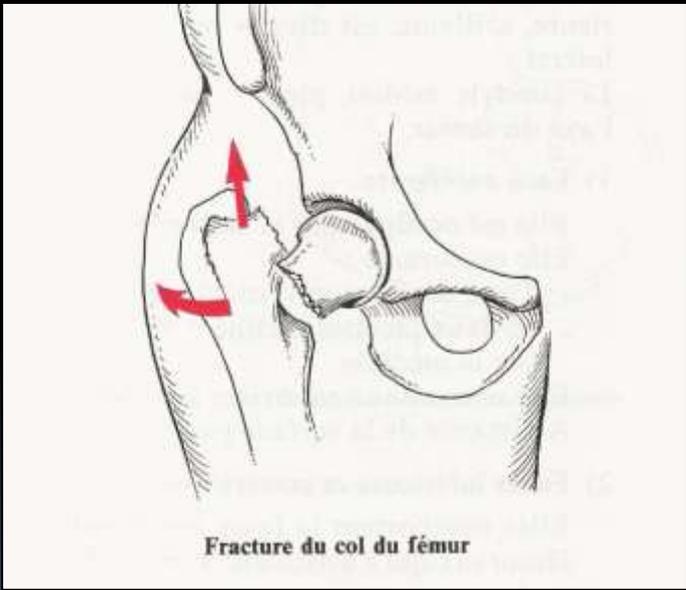
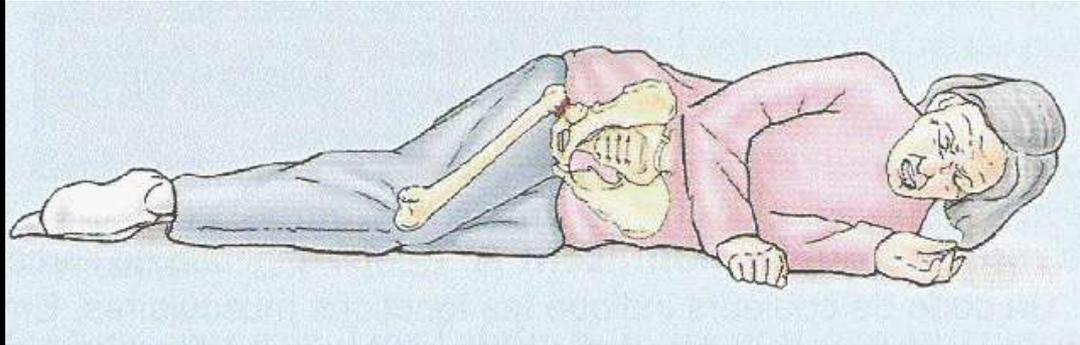
Fracture  
intertrochantérique



Fracture spiroïde



Fracture supra-condylaire  
et lésion vasculo-nerveuse





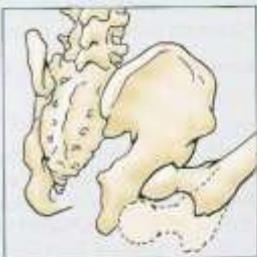


(A)



(B)

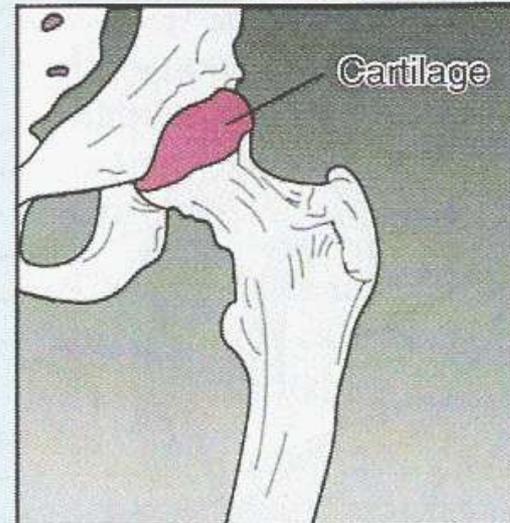
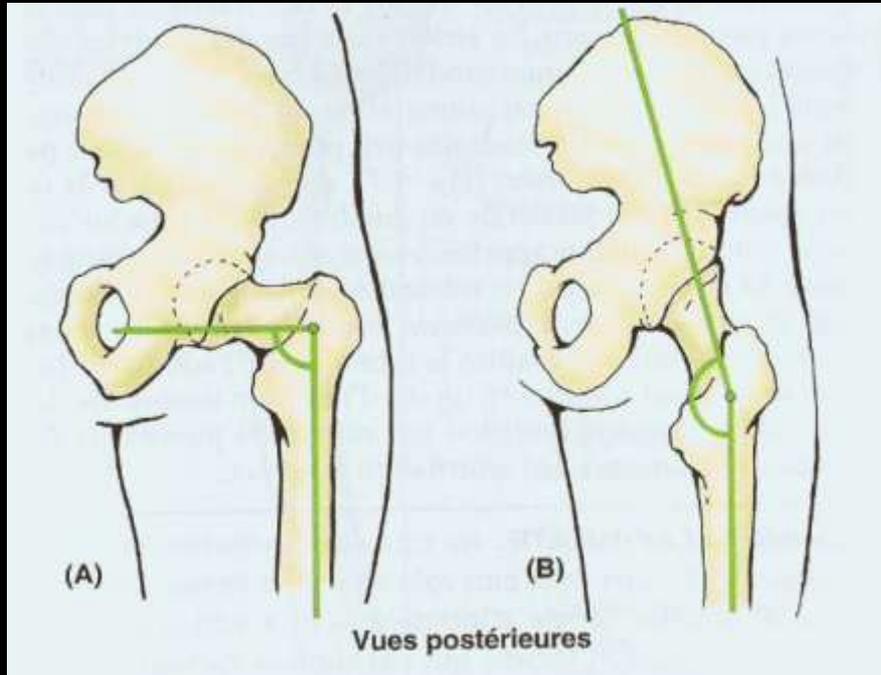
Luxation postérieure de la hanche droite



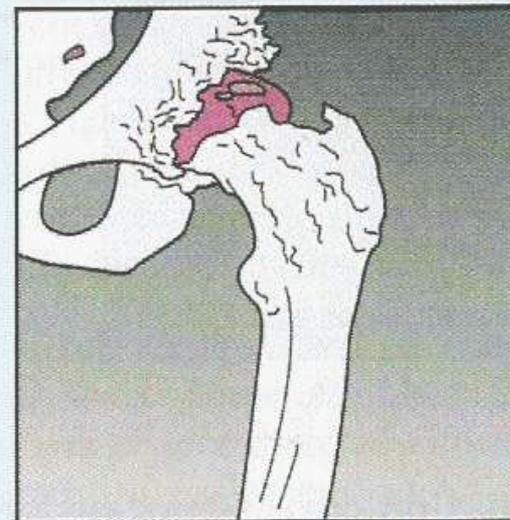
La tête fémorale est refoulée vers l'arrière, hors de l'acetabulum

Figure B5.24.





Hanche normale



Arthrose modérée de la hanche